



CDTFA
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF
TAX AND FEE ADMINISTRATION

Sales and Use Taxes: Tax Expenditures Fiscal Year 2023–24

California Revenue and Taxation Code Part 1, Division 3

Foreword

Sales and Use Taxes: Tax Expenditures

This publication summarizes tax expenditures and associated revenues in effect during fiscal year (FY) 2023–24. However, changes in the law or in regulations may have occurred since that time. If there is a conflict between the information in this publication and the law or regulations, decisions will be based on the law or regulations and not on this publication.

In general, California sales and use taxes are imposed on the retail sale or the use of tangible personal property in this state. Tax expenditures, which are provisions in state law that reduce revenue through preferential tax treatment, are defined as credits, deductions, exemptions, or any other tax benefits as provided by the state. Since the enactment of the Sales and Use Tax Law in 1933, many tax expenditures have been enacted that remove or reduce sales or use tax liability for the sales or use of various types of property and sales to or use by certain individuals or organizations. In addition to exemptions, some provisions reduce the tax base by defining certain people to be consumers of property sold, while others provide credits. Other transactions are excluded from the imposition of sales and use taxes based on definitions contained in the law or because they do not involve the transfer of tangible personal property.

The following two comprehensive listings provide a brief description of tax expenditures under the Sales and Use Tax Law by category and alphabetical reference. The explanations are not meant to detail the requirements or conditions of qualifying for a tax expenditure and should not be used as a legal reference. The California Sales and Use Tax Law, as implemented by duly adopted regulations of the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration (CDTFA), should be consulted to determine the requirements and complete description of the exemptions and exclusions identified by the listings.

The tax expenditure listing by category includes the following categories:

- I. Necessities of Life,
- II. General Public Benefit,
- III. Industry Benefit,
- IV. Exclusions by Definition, and
- V. Other Tax Expenditures.

In addition to identifying tax expenditures, this listing identifies the sections of the Sales and Use Tax Law establishing the tax expenditure along with an estimate of annual revenue loss, if available. Revenue loss refers to revenue that is not realized due to the tax expenditure and includes both state and local revenue loss. The estimates of revenue loss are based on the most recent data available and provide an order of magnitude of the revenue loss attributable to the tax expenditure. Please note that the amount of revenue loss is not extracted from sales and use tax returns filed by CDTFA taxpayers. To estimate the revenue loss from the tax expenditures, CDTFA relies on data from outside sources. However, reliable data is not available for many of the tax expenditures contained in this publication. Where the revenue loss is not known because data is not available, “N/A” is noted.

In some cases, the publication identifies certain sellers and lessors as consumers of the tangible personal property they sell or lease. These people do not owe sales tax on their transfers of the property. Instead, sales or use tax applies to the sale to them or their use of the property. These sales are taxable sales.

Tax expenditures are placed in categories based on who is perceived to benefit or intended to benefit most from the tax expenditure enacted in specific legislation. However, other individuals and businesses may also benefit from the tax expenditure.

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Section A: Categorized Listing

Tax Expenditures (By Category)

I. NECESSITIES OF LIFE—Tax expenditures related to property necessary to the sustenance of life.

A. Food

- **ANIMAL LIFE, FEED, SEEDS, PLANTS AND FERTILIZER, DRUGS AND MEDICINES**—The sale and use of animal life or feed for animal life, seeds, and plants, the products of which normally constitute food for human consumption, are exempt from tax. The sale and use of fertilizer to be applied to land, the products of which are to be used for human consumption, are also exempt. In addition, the sale and use of drugs and medicines including oxygen that are administered to food animals, the primary purpose of which is the prevention or control of disease, are exempt from tax. This is an expansion of the general food exemption.

REVENUE: \$1.635 billion

SECTION: [6358](#)

- **MEDICATED FEED AND DRINKING WATER**—The sale and use of drugs or medicines administered to animal life as an additive to feed or drinking water, the primary purpose of which is the prevention and control of disease of food animals, or of nonfood animals which are to be sold in the regular course of business, are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$1.53 million

SECTION: [6358.4](#)

- **FOOD PRODUCTS**—Sales of food for human consumption are generally exempt from tax unless sold in a heated condition (except hot bakery items or hot beverages, such as coffee, sold for a separate price), served as meals, consumed at or on the seller's facilities, ordinarily sold for consumption on or near the seller's parking facility, or sold for consumption where there is an admission charge.

REVENUE: \$11.454 billion

SECTION: [6359](#)

- **CANDY, CONFECTIONERY, SNACK FOODS, AND BOTTLED WATER**—The exemption for sales of food products includes candy and confectionery, snack foods, and bottled water.

REVENUE: \$1.396 billion

SECTION: [6359](#)

- **FOOD PRODUCTS SOLD THROUGH VENDING MACHINES**—The vending machine operator is the consumer of (1) food products sold at retail for 15 cents (\$0.15) or less and (2) food products, including candy and confectionery sold through a bulk vending machine for 25 cents (\$0.25) or less. Sixty-seven percent (67%) of gross receipts from the sales of cold food products, hot coffee, hot tea, and hot chocolate through vending machines at a price greater than 15 cents (\$0.15) are also exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$11.05 million

SECTIONS: [6359.2](#) and [6359.4](#)

- **CALFRESH BENEFITS PURCHASES**—When otherwise taxable purchases are made with CalFresh benefits, only the amounts paid with CalFresh benefits are exempt from tax. Amounts paid with forms of consideration other than CalFresh benefits, such as cash or manufacturer's coupons, remain taxable. Examples of otherwise taxable sales which are exempt from tax when purchased with CalFresh benefits, include sales of carbonated beverages, food coloring, and ice.

REVENUE: \$33.95 million

SECTION: [6373](#)

B. Health-Related

- **PROFESSIONAL HEALTH SERVICES**—A licensed chiropractor, optometrist, physician, surgeon, podiatrist, licensed hearing aid dispenser, or registered dispensing optician is generally the consumer and not the retailer of property furnished in the performance of professional services. Also, producers of X-ray films or photographs are the consumers of property used to produce the films or photographs for use in diagnosing

the medical or dental conditions of a human being. In addition, licensed pharmacists dispensing certain replacement contact lenses are regarded as consumers, rather than retailers, with respect to those lenses.

REVENUE: \$183.14 million

SECTIONS: [6018](#), [6018.4](#), [6018.5](#), [6018.7](#), and [6020](#)

- MEALS FURNISHED BY INSTITUTIONS—Sales of meals and food products served to residents and patients of a health facility, a community care facility, a residential care facility for the elderly, any housing that is financed by state or federal programs and that primarily serves older people, any house or institution supplying board and room for a flat rate to people 62 years and older, an alcoholism recovery facility, and a drug abuse recovery or treatment facility are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$25.77 million

SECTION: [6363.6](#)

- BLOOD STORAGE UNITS—The sale and use of any container used to collect or store human blood, plasma, blood products, or blood derivatives, including any disposable tubing, filters, grommets, and needles sold along with the bags and held in a blood bank for medical purposes are exempt from tax. This exemption includes, but is not limited to, blood collection units and blood pack units.

REVENUE: \$50.35 million

SECTION: [6364.5](#)

- PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES—Sales of medicines are exempt from sales and use taxes if (1) prescribed for treatment of human beings and dispensed by a registered pharmacist; (2) furnished by or sold to a licensed physician and surgeon, podiatrist, or dentist for patient treatment; (3) furnished by a health facility for patient treatment according to the order of a licensed physician; (4) sold to this state or any political subdivision or municipal corporation for use in treating human beings; (5) dispensed by prescription for the treatment of human beings and furnished without charge by a pharmaceutical manufacturer or distributor to a doctor, a health facility for the treatment of human beings, or to an institution of higher education for instruction or research; (6) furnished by a medical facility or clinic operated by this state or any political subdivision or municipal corporation; or (7) sold to outpatient clinics, as defined under Health and Safety Code according to the order of a licensed physician and surgeon, dentist, and podiatrist. In addition to substances commonly recognized as medicines, the following items are specifically included in the definition of “medicine” for sales and use tax purposes:

- Sutures.
- Bone screws and pins, pacemakers, and other articles (excluding dentures) permanently implanted or which dissolve in the body.
- Orthotic devices, including custom-made biomechanical foot orthoses, defined in [Regulation 1591\(b\)\(4\)](#).
- Mammary prostheses, and any appliances and related supplies necessary as a result of surgery by which an artificial opening was made to eliminate natural waste.
- Prosthetic devices other than auditory, ophthalmic and ocular devices, and other than dental prostheses.
- Artificial limbs and eyes.
- Programmable drug infusion devices worn on or implanted in the body.
- Insulin syringes.
- Any product fully implanted or injected in the human body, or any drug or any biologic, when such are approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration to diagnose, cure, mitigate, treat, or prevent any disease, illness, or medical condition.
- Hemodialysis products.

Dispensed on prescription includes furnishing insulin and insulin syringes and furnishing appliances and supplies necessary to eliminate natural waste if such items are furnished according to a physician’s written order. Dispensed on prescription also includes furnishing certain orthotic and prosthetic devices and replacement parts according to a written order of a physician or podiatrist.

REVENUE: \$5.545 billion

SECTIONS: [6369](#) and [6369.1](#)

- WHEELCHAIRS, CRUTCHES, CANES, AND WALKERS—Sales to and purchases by people of wheelchairs, crutches, canes, quad canes, white canes for the legally blind, and walkers under the direction of a physician, are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$162.39 million

SECTION: [6369.2](#)

- **VEHICLE MODIFICATIONS FOR HANDICAPPED PEOPLE**—The sale of property used to modify vehicles for physically handicapped people is exempt from tax. When a previously modified vehicle is resold, the sale of the portion of the vehicle which has been modified is exempt if the vehicle is sold to a disabled person who qualifies for a distinguishing license plate or placard. Beginning July 1, 2020, and before July 1, 2030, “physically handicapped persons” includes eligible people with a severe burn injury, as defined in Section 3901(1) of Title 38 of the United States Code.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6369.4](#)

- **OXYGEN DELIVERY SYSTEMS**—Sales of medical oxygen delivery systems are exempt from tax when sold or leased to an individual as directed by a physician.

REVENUE: \$33.50 million

SECTION: [6369.5](#)

- **MEDICINAL CANNABIS AND MEDICINAL CANNABIS PRODUCTS**—The sale and use of medicinal cannabis or medicinal cannabis products are exempt from sales and use tax when a qualified patient or primary caregiver for a qualified patient provides their medical marijuana identification card issued under Health and Safety Code section 11362.71 and a valid government-issued identification card.

REVENUE: \$840,000

SECTION: [6369.6](#)

- **MEDICAL IDENTIFICATION TAGS**—Sales of medical identification tags are exempt from tax when furnished by a qualifying organization.

REVENUE: \$1.08 million

SECTION: [6371](#)

- **MEDICAL HEALTH INFORMATION**—The use of medical health information literature purchased by a qualifying charitable organization, which is engaged in the dissemination of such information, is exempt from use tax when the literature is purchased from either the national office or a branch of the national office of the same organization.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6408](#)

- **HEALTH AND SAFETY MATERIALS**—The use of health and safety educational materials and insignia routinely sold in connection with health and safety and first aid classes are exempt from use tax if the materials are: (1) purchased or sold by a qualifying nonprofit national organization which disseminates such information, and (2) purchased from a national office or a branch or chapter of such national office of the same organization.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6409](#)

C. Housing

- **RENTALS OF HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS**—The rental of household furnishings is not subject to tax when rented with living quarters. Tax must be paid on the cost of such items unless purchased in an exempt occasional sale.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006](#) and [6010](#)

- **TELEPHONE LINES AND POLES**—Telephone and telegraph lines, electrical transmission and distribution lines, and the poles, towers, or conduit by which they are supported or in which they are contained are excluded by statute from the definition of tangible personal property when sold in place.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6016.5](#)

- **GAS, ELECTRICITY, WATER, AND STEAM**—The sale of gas, electricity, and water, including steam and geothermal steam, brines, and heat are exempt from taxation if delivered through mains, lines, or pipes. Further, water sold to an individual in bulk quantities of 50 gallons or more for household use is exempt from taxation if the residence is not serviced by mains, lines, or pipes. Also, sales and purchases of liquid petroleum gas (LPG) are exempt from tax when delivered into a tank of 30 gallons or more to either a qualified residence for household use, or a qualified person to be used in producing and harvesting agricultural products.

REVENUE: \$7.766 billion

SECTION: [6353](#)

II. GENERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT—Provisions that give special tax treatment for items or activities which benefit the general public.

A. Alternative Energy

- RECYCLED FEEDSTOCK, ADVANCED MANUFACTURING, ADVANCED TRANSPORTATION TECHNOLOGIES—Until January 1, 2028, there is a specific exclusion for qualifying entities that apply for financial assistance from the California Alternative Energy and Advanced Transportation Financing Authority for specified tangible personal property purchased for projects that process or use recycled feedstock or that are used in the state for the design, manufacture, production, or assembly of advanced manufacturing, advanced transportation technologies, or alternative source products, components, or systems.

REVENUE: \$107 million

SECTION: [6010.8](#)

- COGENERATION TECHNOLOGY—The sale of exhaust steam, steam waste, heat or resultant energy produced by cogeneration technology, as defined, is exempt from sales and use taxes.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6353](#)

- FUEL FROM ORGANIC PRODUCTS AND WASTE BY-PRODUCTS—Sales of organic products grown for fuel, sales of waste byproducts from agricultural or forest products operations, municipal refuse, or manufacturing, that are used in an industrial facility as a source of fuel, and the use of still gas produced in the refining process from purchased crude oil are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6358.1](#)

B. Museums and Public Art Exhibits

- ART WORK—Sales of original works of art are exempt from sales and use tax when purchased by any California state or local entity, or by certain nonprofit organizations under contract with such governmental entities, or by certain nonprofit organizations for public exhibit, or by people for donation directly to any such governmental or nonprofit organization. In addition, the sales and use tax exemption applies only to works of art purchased or leased to become part of the permanent collection of nonprofit organizations that (1) regularly loan at least 85 percent (85%) of the value of their art collection to museums, or to this state or any local government entity which displays the art to the public in public places, (2) qualified for exemption from state income tax according to Revenue and Taxation Code [section 23701\(d\)](#), and (3) is required by its articles of incorporation to loan its works of art and is otherwise prohibited by its articles from making any private use of its works of art.

REVENUE: \$2.29 million

SECTION: [6365](#)

- MUSEUMS—Sales to and purchases by the state or a local government entity as part of a public art collection, a nonprofit museum regularly open to the public and operated by a local or state government entity, or operated by certain nonprofit organizations, are exempt from tax when the property is purchased to replace destroyed property used exclusively for display purposes. In addition, only property that has value as a museum piece purchased within three years from the date the original property was destroyed, qualifies for exemption.

REVENUE: \$2.38 million

SECTION: [6366.3](#)

- SAN DIEGO AIR AND SPACE MUSEUM AND THE CALIFORNIA SCIENCE CENTER—The sale and use of museum display items and sprung instant structures used as temporary exhibit housing sold to or purchased by these museums are exempt from sales and use tax.

REVENUE: \$20,000

SECTION: [6366.4](#)

- AUXILIARY SERVICES TO MUSEUMS—Nonprofit associations and organizations that perform auxiliary services to any city or county museum in this state are consumers of property which they sell provided the profits are used for purposes of the organization.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6370.5](#)

C. Nonprofit, Religious, and Educational Organizations

- **ENDANGERED AND THREATENED ANIMAL AND PLANT SPECIES**—The sale and use of endangered and threatened animal and plant species are exempt from tax if both the seller and the purchaser are qualifying nonprofit zoological societies. Also, transfers of any endangered or threatened animal or plant species acquired or disposed of through a trade or exchange between nonprofit zoological societies or between a member of the American Zoo and Aquarium Association and a nonprofit zoological society are excluded from the definition of “sale” and “purchase.”

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.50](#) and [6366.5](#)

- **ALL-VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENTS**—Until January 1, 2031, an all-volunteer fire department is a consumer of tangible personal property it sells if the profits are used solely and exclusively to further its purposes, provided the all-volunteer fire department has gross receipts from its tangible personal property sales of less than \$100,000 in the preceding two calendar years.

REVENUE: \$120,000¹

SECTION: [6018.10](#)

- **VEHICLES LOANED TO UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES**—A retailer will not owe use tax on his or her full purchase price of vehicles loaned to any employee of the University of California or the California State University provided the vehicle is for the employee’s exclusive use, the loan has been approved by the chancellor or president of the university, and it is demonstrated that the loan is not dependent on the retailer receiving any automotive-related business from the university. The retailer will instead owe tax on the fair rental value of the loaned vehicle for the period of the loan.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6202.7](#)

- **NONPROFIT VETERANS’ ORGANIZATIONS**—Such organizations are consumers of flags of the United States of America which they sell if profits are used solely for furtherance of the purposes of the organization.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6359.3](#)

- **VENDING MACHINE SALES**—Nonprofit, charitable or educational organizations are consumers of tangible personal property sold through vending machines for 15 cents (\$0.15) or less. Library districts, municipal libraries, or county libraries and any vendor making sales according to a contract with these libraries are consumers of, and shall not be considered the retailers of, photocopies which are sold at retail through coin-operated or card-operated copy machines located at a library facility.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6359.45](#)

- **“BUDDY POPPIES” AND SIMILAR LAPEL PINS**—The sale and use of a “Buddy Poppy” or any other symbolic, impermanent lapel pin that memorializes United States Military veterans killed in foreign wars of the United States, by any corporation established by the United States Congress according to Chapter 2301 (commencing with section 230101) of Title 36 of the United States Code, or any of that corporation’s subordinate state or territorial subdivisions, local chapters, posts, or auxiliaries, are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$133,000

SECTION: [6360.1](#)

- **YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS**—The following organizations are consumers, rather than retailers, of food products, nonalcoholic beverages, and tangible personal property made or produced by members of the organization when those sales are made on an irregular or intermittent basis and the organization’s profits from those sales are used exclusively in furtherance of the purposes of the organization: (1) any nonprofit organization which qualifies for tax exempt status under Internal Revenue Code section 501(c) whose primary purpose is to provide a supervised program of competitive sports for youth or to promote good citizenship in youth and which does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, nationality, or religion; (2) any youth group sponsored by or affiliated with a qualified educational institution, including, but not limited to, any student activity club, athletic group, or musical group; and (3) any Little League, Bobby Sox, Boy Scouts, Cub Scouts, Girl Scouts, Campfire, Inc., Young Men’s Christian Association, Young Women’s Christian Association, Future Farmers of America, Future Homemakers

¹ Please note that due to lack of data, this is an approximated revenue loss associated with this consumer designation by estimating the revenue loss that would occur if the tangible personal property sold were fully exempt from sales and use tax.

of America, 4-H Clubs, Distributive Education Clubs of America, Future Business Leaders of America, Vocational Industrial Clubs of America, Collegiate Young Farmers, Boys' Clubs, Girls' Clubs, Special Olympics, Inc., American Youth Soccer Organization, California Youth Soccer Association-North, California Youth Soccer Association-South, and Pop Warner Football.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6361](#)

- **NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, ARTISTIC OR HANDCRAFTED PROPERTY**—A qualified nonprofit organization whose primary purpose is to provide services to children with severe emotional disturbances or individuals with developmental disabilities, and that does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, nationality, or religion, is a consumer of tangible personal property which it sells, provided that the property is of a handcrafted or artistic nature and is designed, created, or made by individuals with developmental disabilities or children with severe emotional disturbances who are members of, or receive services from, the organization. For the organization to qualify as a consumer, the price of each item sold must not exceed 20 dollars (\$20), and the profits from the sales must be used exclusively in furtherance of the purposes of the organization. In addition, the organization's sales must be made on an irregular or intermittent basis.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6361.1](#)

- **SCHOOL YEARBOOKS AND CATALOGS**—Public or private schools, school districts, county offices of education, and student organizations are consumers of yearbooks and catalogs prepared by or for them and distributed to students.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6361.5](#)

- **STUDENT MEALS**—The sales and use of meals and food products are exempt from tax when sold or furnished to students by a public or private school, school district, student organization, parent-teacher association, and any blind vendor operating a restaurant or vending stand in an educational institution unless sold for consumption within a place subject to an admission charge except for national and state parks and monuments.

REVENUE: \$303.36 million

SECTION: [6363](#)

- **NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, AUCTION SALES**—The sale and use of tangible personal property that is sold to a successful bidder at an auction conducted no more than once in any 12-month period by a qualifying nonprofit organization are exempt from sales and use tax if the purpose of that auction is to obtain revenue for funding of a shelter for homeless individuals and families and those revenues obtained are actually used for that purpose.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6363.2](#)

- **NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, THRIFT STORES**—The sale and use of used clothing, household items, or other retail items sold by thrift stores operated by a qualifying nonprofit organization are exempt from tax until January 1, 2029, if the purpose of that thrift store is to obtain revenue for the funding of medical and social services to chronically ill individuals with HIV or AIDS and at least 75 percent (75%) of the net income derived from operations of the thrift store are expended for that purpose.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6363.3](#)

- **MILITARY DESIGNATED ENTITIES, THRIFT STORES**—The sales and use of tangible personal property sold by a thrift store located on a military installation and operated by a specified designated entity are exempt from sales and use tax, provided the designated entity, in partnership with the United States Department of Defense, provides financial, educational, and other assistance to members of the armed forces of the United States, eligible family members, and survivors when in need.

REVENUE: \$26,000

SECTION: [6363.4](#)

- **RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS**—The sale and use of meals and food products furnished or served by a religious organization at a social or other gathering conducted by it or under its auspices are exempt from tax if the proceeds are used to carry on the functions and activities of the organization.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6363.5](#)

- MEALS DELIVERED TO HOMEBOUND ELDERLY AND DISABLED—The sale and use of meals that are delivered to homebound elderly or disabled people by a nonprofit volunteer home delivery meal provider are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$196.13 million SECTION: [6363.7](#)

- NONPROFIT VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS, MEALS AND FOOD PRODUCTS—The sales and use of meals and food products furnished or served by any nonprofit veterans' organization at a social or other gathering conducted by it or under its auspices are exempt from tax if the proceeds are used to carry on the functions and activities of the organization.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6363.8](#)

- MILITARY AND VETERAN MEDICAL FACILITIES—Beginning January 1, 2019, and before January 1, 2025, the sales of building materials and supplies purchased by a qualified person for use by that person in the construction of specified military and veteran medical facilities are exempt from tax. A qualified person includes a qualified nonprofit organization, or a contractor, subcontractor, or builder working under contract with the qualified nonprofit organization to construct the facility.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6369.7](#)

- FRIENDS OF THE LIBRARY AND EQUIVALENT ORGANIZATIONS—Nonprofit associations commonly called The Friends of the Library and equivalent organizations performing auxiliary services to any library district, municipal library, or county library in the state, which are authorized to operate within the library by the governing authority of the library, are consumers of tangible personal property which they sell if the profits from the sales are used exclusively to further the organization's purposes.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6370](#)

- PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATIONS—Nonprofit parent-teacher associations chartered by the California Congress of Parents, Teachers, and Students, Incorporated (PTA) or equivalent organizations authorized to operate within the school by the governing authority of the school are consumers of property which they sell if the profits are used exclusively to further the organization's purposes.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6370](#)

- PARENT COOPERATIVE NURSERY SCHOOLS—Nonprofit parent cooperative nursery schools are consumers of property which they sell if the profits are used exclusively to further the organization's purposes.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6370](#)

- CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS—The sale and use of property that is made, prepared, assembled, or manufactured by certain nonprofit charitable organizations that are engaged in relief of poverty and distress, and whose sales or donations are made to assist purchasers or donees are exempt from sales and use taxes.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6375](#)

- NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION, NEW CHILDREN'S CLOTHING—The sale and use of new children's clothing are exempt if sold to a qualifying nonprofit organization for distribution without charge to elementary schoolchildren.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6375.5](#)

- DONATIONS—A seller's donation of property to a qualifying nonprofit organization located in California is exempt from use tax. If the donee is a qualifying nonprofit museum, the donee must use the donated property exclusively for display purposes.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6403](#)

- PROPERTY LOANED TO EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—A retailer's loan of property to any school district for an educational program is exempt from use tax. In addition, a retailer's loan of a vehicle to a California State College or the University of California, or to an accredited private or parochial secondary school for use in a qualified driver education program, is exempt from use tax. A retailer's loan of a vehicle to a veteran's hospital

or such other nonprofit facility or institution to provide instruction in specially equipped vehicles to disabled veterans is also exempt from use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6404](#)

D. Other

- **POLLUTION CONTROL FACILITY**—The transfer of title to property constituting any project or pollution control facility by the California Pollution Control Financing Authority is not a “sale” or “purchase” for purposes of sales and use tax when the transfer or lease is made according to certain provisions of the Health and Safety Code.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.10](#)

- **BRACELETS, PRISONERS OF WAR**—Charitable organizations which qualify for the welfare exemption from property taxation are consumers of bracelets designed to commemorate American prisoners of war where profits are used solely in furtherance of the purposes of such organizations.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6360](#)

- **DIAPERS**—The sale or use of diapers designed, manufactured, processed, fabricated, or packaged for use by infants, toddlers, and children is exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$84.88 million

SECTION: [6363.9](#)

- **MENSTRUAL HYGIENE PRODUCTS**—The sale or use of menstrual hygiene products, as defined, is exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$28.76 million

SECTION: [6363.10](#)

- **QUALIFIED MOTOR VEHICLE**—Until January 1, 2028, the sale or purchase of motor vehicles for which a grant letter is awarded to the qualified buyer, as defined, under the Clean Cars 4 All Program is partially exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$2.38 million

SECTION: [6368.2](#)

- **CITY OF SANTA MONICA BIKE SHARE PROGRAMS**—Until January 1, 2025, the sale or use of 500 bicycles purchased by the City of Santa Monica in calendar year 2015 is exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6368.8](#)

- **BREAST PUMPS AND RELATED SUPPLIES**—Beginning April 1, 2024, and before April 1, 2029, the sale or use of breast pumps and related supplies are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$9.42 million

SECTION: [6370.2](#)

- **MEALS, LOW-INCOME ELDERLY**—The sale or use of meals and food products is exempt from tax when furnished to low-income elderly people at or below cost by a nonprofit organization or government entity under a program funded by this state or the United States.

REVENUE: \$1.23 million

SECTION: [6374](#)

- **MEALS, ELDERLY CONDOMINIUM RESIDENTS**—The sale or use of meals and food products furnished on a regular basis and consumed by people 62 years and older who reside in a condominium, is exempt when such people own equal shares in a common kitchen facility.

REVENUE: \$255,000

SECTION: [6376.5](#)

- **ZERO-EMISSION TECHNOLOGY TRANSIT BUSES**—Until January 1, 2026, the sale or use of specified zero-emission technology transit buses sold to specified public agencies are partially exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$4.04 million

SECTION: [6377](#)

III. INDUSTRY BENEFIT—Tax expenditures that benefit various industry groups.

A. Transportation Related Industry

- PUBLIC PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION VEHICLES, SALE OR LEASE BY DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION—The Department of Transportation is a consumer of, rather than a retailer of passenger transportation vehicles, including but not limited to, rail passenger cars, locomotives, other rail vehicles, bus and van fleets, and ferryboats, which it sells and leases back according to a certain type of safe harbor lease.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6018.8](#)

- VESSELS—Sales of vessels of more than 1,000 tons burden are exempt from tax if sold by the builder.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6356](#)

- MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL—Tax does not apply to the sale or use of motor vehicle fuel (except aircraft jet fuel) used in propelling aircraft if such fuel is subject to the Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6357](#)

- FUEL SOLD TO AIR COMMON CARRIERS—Sales of fuel and petroleum products are exempt from sales tax when sold for immediate consumption by an air common carrier on a flight that has a final destination at a point outside the United States. To qualify for this exemption, the air common carrier must furnish the seller with a properly executed exemption certificate.

REVENUE: \$327.47 million

SECTION: [6357.5](#)

- HOT PREPARED FOOD SOLD TO AIR CARRIERS—Sales of hot prepared food products to airlines and sales to passengers by such airlines engaged in interstate or foreign commerce are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$12.93 million

SECTION: [6359.1](#)

- AIRCRAFT AND COMPONENT PARTS SALES: COMMON CARRIERS, FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, NONRESIDENTS—Sales of aircraft to common carriers, to foreign governments for use outside California, and to nonresidents of this state who make no use of the aircraft in this state except to remove it, are exempt from tax. Only usage during the first twelve months is considered to determine if the transaction qualifies for exemption as a sale to a common carrier. In addition, the sale and use of property becoming a component part of such aircraft as a result of the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement of that aircraft in compliance with Federal Aviation Administration requirements, and any charges made for the labor and services rendered with respect to that maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: \$2.911 billion

SECTION: [6366](#)

- AIRCRAFT LEASES AND COMPONENT PARTS: COMMON CARRIERS, FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, NONRESIDENTS—The sale of an aircraft is exempt if leased to lessees using the aircraft as common carriers, or to any foreign government as lessees who use the aircraft outside California, or leased to lessees who are not residents of this state who will not use the aircraft in this state except for removal. In addition, the sale of property to an aircraft manufacturer is exempt if the property is incorporated into aircraft to be leased by the manufacturer to such people or entities. Also, the sale and use of property becoming a component part of such aircraft as a result of the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement of that aircraft in compliance with Federal Aviation Administration requirements, and any charges made for the labor and services rendered with respect to that maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6366](#) and [6366.1](#)

- **GROUND CONTROL STATIONS**—The sale of a ground control station, as defined, to any foreign government for use by that government outside California or to any person who is not a California resident and who will not use that ground control station in California other than in removing it outside this state is exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6366](#)

- **NEW VEHICLES, FOREIGN RESIDENT**—The sale of a new motor vehicle manufactured in the United States and sold to a resident of a foreign country who arranged for the purchase through an authorized vehicle dealer in the foreign country prior to arriving in the United States is exempt from tax, provided 1) the purchaser is issued an in-transit permit according to the Vehicle Code, and 2) prior to the expiration of the permit, the retailer ships or drives the vehicle to a point outside the United States by the retailer's facilities or by delivery to a carrier, customs broker or forwarding agent for shipment to that point.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6366.2](#)

- **WATERCRAFT**—The sale, use, or lease of watercraft and component parts thereof sold or leased for use in interstate or foreign commerce involving the transportation of people or property for hire, or for use in commercial deep-sea fishing outside California's territorial waters, or is functionally used 80 percent (80%) or more of the time in the transporting for hire of property or people to vessels or offshore drilling platform outside California's territorial waters, is exempt from tax. Only the operational use, excluding storage or repair, during the first twelve months is considered to determine if the exemption applies. Usage of the watercraft after the first twelve months does not affect the exemption.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6368](#) and [6368.1](#)

- **RAIL FREIGHT CARS**—The sale or lease of rail freight cars used in interstate or foreign commerce is exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6368.5](#)

- **PUBLIC PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION VEHICLES, PURCHASED BY GOVERNMENT ENTITIES**—The sale and purchase of public passenger transportation vehicles when purchased by a transit authority, special district, or governmental entity at the end of a lease or sublease according to any exercise of a purchase option under the lease or sublease are exempt from sales and use tax under specified conditions.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6368.9](#)

- **COMMON CARRIERS**—Sales of tangible personal property, other than fuel and petroleum products, to a common carrier for use in its business as a common carrier are exempt from tax when the seller ships the property to a destination outside California by the facilities of the purchasing common carrier under a bill of lading, and the purchasing common carrier makes no use of the property until after delivery to the out-of-state destination. The seller must accept and retain an exemption certificate from the purchasing carrier. The same exemption applies to sales to foreign common carriers for use in their business as common carriers after the delivery to the first foreign destination. An exemption certificate is also required for this exemption, but a bill of lading is not.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6385](#)

- **WATER COMMON CARRIERS**—Until January 1, 2029, the sale of fuel and petroleum products is exempt from sales tax when sold to a water common carrier for immediate shipment outside this state for consumption in the conduct of its business as a common carrier after its first out-of-state destination. To qualify for the exemption, the common carrier must furnish the seller a properly executed exemption certificate.

REVENUE: \$59.05 million

SECTION: [6385](#)

- **NEW VEHICLES, OUT-OF-STATE DEALER**—The sale of a new truck or trailer with an unladen weight of 6,000 pounds or more, or a new trailer coach or auxiliary dolly, purchased from an out-of-state dealer for use outside California is exempt from sales tax if the property is delivered to the purchaser in California by the manufacturer, and the purchaser removes such vehicle out of state within 30 days.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6388](#)

- NEW, USED, OR REMANUFACTURED TRUCK OR NEW, USED, OR REMANUFACTURED TRAILERS, INTERSTATE OR OUT-OF-STATE USE—Until January 1, 2029, the sale of a new, used, or remanufactured truck or new, used, or remanufactured trailer or semitrailer, either of which has an unladen weight of 6,000 pounds or more and that has been manufactured or remanufactured outside of this state, which is purchased for use outside California, or for use exclusively in interstate or foreign commerce, or both, but delivered to the purchaser inside this state is exempt from tax if the vehicle is manufactured outside this state and the purchaser removes the property from California within 30 days of delivery, or the vehicle is manufactured in California and the purchaser removes the vehicle from California within 75 days of delivery.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6388.5](#)

- TRAILERS OR SEMI-TRAILERS, NEW OR USED—When a new or used trailer or semi-trailer is moved or operated laden of those trailers or semitrailers in accordance with a one-trip permit issued according to Vehicle Code section 4003.5, the use is exempt from use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6410](#)

- COMPONENT PARTS OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT—When component parts of any railroad equipment that is owned or used by a common carrier engaged in interstate or foreign commerce are purchased outside this state in the course of repairing, cleaning, altering, or improving that railroad equipment outside this state, the use is exempt from use tax. In addition, any related charges for labor or services rendered outside this state in the course of repairing, cleaning, altering, or improving that railroad equipment are also exempt from use tax.

REVENUE: \$364,000

SECTION: [6411](#)

B. Entertainment Industry

- ART TRANSFERRED FOR ENTERTAINMENT—For sales and use tax purposes, “sale” and “purchase” do not include transfers of original drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings by an artist or designer at a social gathering for entertainment purposes if all of the following conditions are met:
 - Eighty percent (80%) or more of the drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings are delivered by the artist or designer to someone other than the purchaser.
 - Eighty percent (80%) or more of the drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings are provided to someone other than the purchaser, at no cost to the person who becomes the owner of the drawings or sketches.
 - The charge for the drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings is based on a preset fee, and that fee is contingent upon a minimum number of at least three drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings to be created by the artist or designer at the social gathering.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.30](#)

- MOTION PICTURE PRODUCTION PARTNERSHIPS—When certain people form partnerships to reduce the cost of producing motion pictures through sharing of equipment and other assets, the furnishing of such property, without the transfer of title, by the partnership to its members for the purpose of producing motion pictures does not constitute a “sale.” The partnership is the consumer of any such property.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.4](#)

- LEASE OF MOTION PICTURE AND TELEVISION FILMS AND TAPES—Leases of motion pictures, animated motion pictures, and television films and tapes (except video cassettes, tapes, and discs leased for private use under which the lessee does not obtain the right to license or broadcast) do not constitute sales. The lessor is the consumer of such tangible personal property it leases.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.6](#)

- **QUALIFIED MOTION PICTURES AND QUALIFIED PRODUCTION SERVICES**—For sales and use tax purposes, “sale” and “purchase” do not include the following: (1) any transfer of any qualified motion picture or any interest or rights therein when the transfer is prior to the date that the qualified motion picture is exhibited or broadcast to its general audience, and (2) the performance of qualified production services, as defined, in connection with the production of any qualified motion picture, as defined.

REVENUE: \$9.88 million SECTION: [6010.6](#)

- **MASTER RECORDS AND TAPES**—The sale or lease of master records or tapes is exempt from tax except for the actual tangible personal property physically incorporated and sold.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6362.5](#)

- **TELEPRODUCTION AND POST-PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT**—The sale or use of teleproduction and postproduction equipment to businesses primarily engaged in teleproduction and post-production activities (as described in code 512191 of the North American Industry Classification System Manual) is exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate when that property is used 50 percent (50%) or more in those activities, subject to specified conditions.

REVENUE: \$10.47 million SECTION: [6378](#)

- **FILM AND TELEVISION TAX CREDIT PROGRAM**—The California Film & Television Tax Credit Program provides tax credits to qualified taxpayers based on “qualified expenditures” for qualified productions filmed in California. A qualified taxpayer allowed this tax credit may, in lieu of claiming the tax credit, make an irrevocable election to apply the tax credit against qualified sales and use taxes imposed on the qualified taxpayer.

REVENUE: \$111.09 million SECTION: [6902.5](#)

C. Petroleum Industry

- **FUNGIBLE GOODS**—When property purchased for resale is commingled with property not purchased for resale so that specific property can no longer be identified, sales from that commingled property will be considered sales of property purchased for resale until the quantity sold equals the quantity purchased for resale. Also, property withdrawn from such a commingled inventory for use is considered to be from property not purchased for resale until the quantity consumed equals the quantity not purchased for resale. Therefore, a person who self-produces property and also purchases similar property for resale will not be required to pay use tax if the quantity of such property the person uses does not exceed the quantity self-produced (except with respect to the cost of any raw materials purchased for resale using the same method of reporting). Without specific legislation, such withdrawal of property for use would be taxed on a proration basis. The petroleum industry is the main beneficiary of this provision, but producers of steel rebar, quarry rock, and other self-produced property also benefit.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6095](#) and [6245](#)

D. Manufactured Housing and Buildings

- **LEASES OF MOBILEHOMES**—A lease of a mobilehome is not a taxable lease if the mobilehome is subject to property taxation.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6006](#) and [6010](#)

- **USED MOBILEHOMES**—When a used mobilehome that is subject to vehicle license fees is sold between private parties, or in a brokerage transaction, tax applies to the retail value of the used mobilehome as determined in accordance with an approved value guide, or the actual sales price, whichever is less.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6012.2](#) and [6276.1](#)

- **FACTORY-BUILT SCHOOL BUILDINGS**—“Gross receipts” and “sales price” do not include 60 percent (60%) of the sales price of factory-built school building to the consumer.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6012.6](#)

- **FACTORY-BUILT HOUSING**—"Gross receipts" and "sales price" do not include 60 percent (60%) of the sales price of factory-built housing to the consumer.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6012.7](#)

- **NEW MOBILEHOMES**—"Gross receipts" and "sales price" do not include 25 percent (25%) of the sales price of a new mobilehome sold to the retailer if the mobilehome is installed for occupancy as a residence and the mobilehome is thereafter subject to real property taxation. The subsequent sale of a mobilehome that qualified for this special treatment is exempt.

REVENUE: \$9.86 million

SECTIONS: [6012.8](#) and [6012.9](#)

- **USED MOBILEHOMES SUBJECT TO PROPERTY TAX**—The sale and use of a used mobilehome is exempt from tax if, at the time of sale, the mobilehome is subject to local property tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6379](#)

- **USED FLOATING HOMES**—The sale and use of used floating homes, as defined, subject to local property taxation whether sold in a private party transaction or by a retailer is exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6379](#)

E. Leasing Industry

- **LEASES OF MOBILE TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT**—Certain property such as trucks (except "one-way rental trucks"), aircraft, and large vessels are classified as mobile transportation equipment (MTE). The lease of MTE is never a sale, and a person who purchases MTE for purposes of leasing is always the consumer of the MTE. However, a person who purchases MTE solely for purposes of leasing may elect to pay tax on the fair rental value of such MTE if the election is made timely. If the lessor makes such an election rather than paying tax on the purchase price, tax is due on the fair rental value whether the property is inside or outside California.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006](#), [6010](#), [6094](#), and [6244](#)

- **LEASES OF PROPERTY PURCHASED TAX-PAID**—When California tax or tax reimbursement is timely paid on the purchase price of tangible personal property and the property is leased in substantially the same form as acquired by the lessor, the lease receipts are not taxable. In addition, leases of property acquired in a transfer of substantially all assets of a business when ownership remains substantially the same, and leases of property acquired by will or the laws of succession, are not taxable if the previous owner timely paid California tax or tax reimbursement on the original purchase price and the property is leased in substantially the same form as acquired by the previous owner. People that acquire property to be leased without payment of tax or tax reimbursement measured by the purchase price may elect to report tax on cost. If they do not make a timely election to report tax on cost, tax will be due on the rentals.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006](#) and [6010](#)

- **RENTALS OF LINEN SUPPLIES**—Leases of linen supplies and similar articles, when an essential part of the lease agreement is the furnishing of the recurring service of laundering or cleaning the articles, do not constitute sales. The lessor of linen supplies and similar articles who furnishes the recurring service of laundering or cleaning such linen supplies and similar articles is the consumer of such tangible personal property and tax applies to their purchase of such items.

REVENUE: \$212.45 million

SECTIONS: [6006](#) and [6010](#)

- **LEASE, CERTAIN PROPERTY EXCLUDED**—"Lease" does not include use (per statute) of property for less than one day for a charge of less than 20 dollars (\$20) when the privilege of use is restricted to the premises or other business location of the grantor of use. Examples of such property are pool tables, coin-operated amusement devices, and golf carts. The grantor of such use is the consumer of the property.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6006.3](#)

- **MASS COMMUTING VEHICLES**—"Sale" and "purchase" do not include any transfer of qualified mass commuting vehicles such as a bus, subway car, rail car, or similar equipment, according to certain safe harbor lease arrangements.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.11](#)

- **SALE AND LEASEBACK ARRANGEMENTS**—For sales and use tax purposes, "sale" and "purchase" neither include any transfer of title to, nor any lease of, tangible personal property according to an acquisition sale and leaseback. An acquisition sale and leaseback is a sale by a person and leaseback to that person of tangible personal property where (1) that person has paid California sales tax reimbursement or use tax with respect to that person's purchase of the property, and (2) the acquisition sale and leaseback is consummated within 90 days of that person's first functional use of the property.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.65](#)

- **LEASES OF PROPERTY ACQUIRED IN AN OCCASIONAL SALE**—The lease of property acquired in an exempt occasional sale, other than MTE, is generally a taxable continuing sale. The lessor, however, may instead elect to report tax measured by its purchase price. For property acquired in the transfer of substantially all assets of a business with substantially similar ownership, the purchase price for this purpose is considered the same as the purchase price of the original purchaser.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6094.1](#)

- **VEHICLES SOLD TO LESSEE**—Normally the sale of a vehicle by a lessor to a lessee is subject to tax. However, it is rebuttably presumed that if the lessee transfers the vehicle to a third party within ten (10) days from the date the lessee acquired title from the lessor at the lease termination, the sale by the lessor is a nontaxable sale for resale, and no tax would be due for the interim ten-day period.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6277](#)

- **RENTAL RECEIPTS SUBJECT TO USE TAX OR FROM PROPERTY OUTSIDE STATE**—Rentals payable under a lease of tangible personal property are exempt from sales tax when the rental receipts are required to be included in the measure of use tax or where the rental property is located outside this state. The exemption does not apply to leases of MTE, with respect to which a lessor who has elected to pay tax on the fair rental value must report and pay tax on that basis whether MTE is inside or outside this state.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6390](#)

F. Other Industry or General Business Tax Expenditures

- **OCCASIONAL SALE OF BUSINESS**—A person's sale of all or substantially all its tangible personal property is exempt from tax provided that after the sale the real or ultimate ownership of the property is substantially similar to that which existed before the sale. "Substantially all the property" means 80 percent (80%) or more of all the tangible personal property, whether inside or outside this state, which is held or used in the course of any activities of that person which require the holding of a seller's permit, or which would require the holding of a seller's permit if the activities were conducted in this state. The real or ultimate ownership is "substantially similar" to that which existed before the sale if 80 percent (80%) or more of the ownership of the tangible personal property is unchanged after the transfer. For purposes of this exemption only, stockholders, bondholders, partners, or other people holding an ownership interest rather than a security interest in the corporation or other entity are regarded as having the real or ultimate ownership of the property of the corporation or other entity.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006.5](#) and [6367](#)

- **HAY PRODUCERS**—Tax does not apply to the final sale of tangible personal property, other than hay, by producers of hay, provided the sale is not one of a series of sales sufficient in number, scope or character to constitute an activity for which the producer would be required to hold a seller's permit if the producer was not also selling hay.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006.5](#) and [6367](#)

- **STORAGE AND USE EXCLUSION**—The keeping or retention of property for sale in the regular course of business is not a use. In addition, the keeping or retention of property for purpose of subsequent transportation outside California for use solely outside the state is not a use. Therefore, no tax applies with respect to property purchased outside California and brought into the state solely for subsequent transportation to an out-of-state point for use thereafter by the purchaser solely outside California.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6008](#), [6009](#), and [6009.1](#)

- **PRINTING MATERIALS**—The fabrication or transfer by a typographer of composed type or reproduction proofs for use in preparing printed matter is excluded from the definition of a “sale” and “purchase.” Also, the fabrication or transfer of such reproduction proofs or impressed mats is not subject to tax when the fabrication is for, or the transfer is to, a printer or publisher for use in printing.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.3](#)

- **CUSTOM COMPUTER PROGRAMS**—The transfer of custom computer programs, other than a basic operational program, and separate charges for custom modifications to existing prewritten programs are excluded from the definition of a “sale” and “purchase.”

REVENUE: \$52.32 million

SECTION: [6010.9](#)

- **PAWNBROKERS**—Until January 1, 2027, a pawnbroker’s receipts derived from a transaction where customers buy back their property after defaulting on a loan are excluded from the computation of sales or use tax under specified conditions.

REVENUE: \$8.05 million

SECTION: [6010.15](#)

- **PET ADOPTIONS AND RELATED SERVICES**—For sales and use tax purposes, “sale” and “purchase” do not include transfers by a city, city and county, county, or other local government animal shelter or nonprofit animal welfare organization of any animal to an individual for use as a pet, or any charges made by the government shelter or nonprofit organization for services in connection with the transfer of that animal, including, the spaying or neutering or future spaying or neutering of the animal, or any vaccination, future vaccination, or similar service. This exclusion applies only to transfers of pets by organizations that are formed and operated for the primary purpose of prevention of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of animals, and qualify for an exemption from income tax according to Revenue and Taxation Code section 23701(d).

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6010.40](#)

- **EXCISE TAX ON FUEL**—Sales tax does not apply to the federal excise tax on diesel fuel or aviation fuel when the purchaser certifies that they are entitled to either a direct refund or credit against their income tax for the federal excise tax paid.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **TRANSPORTATION OF LANDFILL**—The amount charged for transporting landfill from an excavation site to a site specified by a purchaser is not subject to sales and use tax if (1) the charge is separately stated and is reasonable, or (2) the entire amount charged relates to transportation.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **CONSUMER COOPERATIVES**—Tax does not apply to membership fees or labor performed in lieu of such fees, for organizations engaged in business for the mutual benefit of its shareholders, and which are composed of ultimate producers or consumers. Certain other restrictions apply.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6011.1](#) and [6012.1](#)

- **VETERINARIANS**—Licensed veterinarians are generally consumers of, rather than retailers of, drugs and medicines which they use or furnish in the performance of their professional services.

REVENUE: \$37.25 million

SECTION: [6018.1](#)

- **ALTERATIONS OF GARMENTS**—A person who receives at least 75 percent (75%) of their total gross receipts from garment cleaning or dyeing services and no more than 20 percent (20%) of their total gross receipts from altering garments during the preceding calendar year is a consumer of tangible personal property which they will use or furnish in altering new or used clothing in the following year. Sales tax does not apply to charges for those alterations.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6018.6](#)

- **LENDER WORTHLESS ACCOUNTS**—A retailer is relieved of liability for sales tax insofar as the measure is represented by accounts that have been found to be worthless and charged off for income tax purposes. Until January 1, 2025, under certain circumstances, lenders are entitled to a deduction or refund of the tax the retailer has previously paid. If any such accounts are thereafter collected in whole or in part, the lender must pay tax on the amount so collected. Special rules also apply to assignees of accounts receivable.

REVENUE: \$77.67 million

SECTIONS: [6055](#) and [6203.5](#)

- **RETAILER WORTHLESS ACCOUNTS**—A retailer is relieved from sales tax liability for accounts found worthless and which are charged off for income tax purposes. If any such accounts are thereafter collected in whole or in part, the retailer must pay tax on the amount so collected. Special rules also apply to assignees of accounts receivable.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6055](#) and [6203.5](#)

- **DEMONSTRATION AND DISPLAY**—A purchaser may retain, demonstrate, and display property without incurring liability for tax, as long as the property is being held for sale in the regular course of business.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6094](#) and [6244](#)

- **LOANS TO CUSTOMERS**—A person will not owe use tax on that person's full purchase price of property loaned to customers as an accommodation while the customers' property is being repaired or while the customers await delivery of property they have purchased, provided the loaned property is held for resale and is returned to resale inventory after the loan. The person will instead owe tax on the fair rental value of the loaned property for the period of the loan.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6094](#) and [6244](#)

- **USE OF PROPERTY HELD FOR SALE**—If a person uses property frequently for demonstration and display while holding it for sale in the regular course of business and uses it partly for other purposes, the person owes tax on the fair rental value of the property for the period of such other use.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6094](#) and [6244](#)

- **VEHICLES, SUBSTANTIALLY SAME OWNERSHIP**—Sales of vehicles (including certain mobilehomes and commercial coaches), vessels, and aircraft as part of the sale of all or substantially all the assets of a business (whether those assets are inside or outside this state) when the ownership of the property remains substantially similar to that which existed before the sale are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6281](#)

- **CALIFORNIA GOLD MEDALLIONS**—The sale or use of commemorative "California Gold" medallions is exempt from sales and use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6354](#)

- **MONETIZED AND NONMONETIZED BULLION AND NUMISMATIC COINS**—Sales in bulk (single transaction with market value of \$2,000 or more beginning July 1, 2023, subject to adjustment based on inflation) of monetized bullion, nonmonetized gold or silver bullion, and numismatic coins that are substantially equivalent to transactions in securities or commodities are exempt from sales and use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6355](#)

- **FARM EQUIPMENT AND MACHINERY**—Sales and purchases of farm equipment, machinery, and their parts are exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax when purchased for use by qualified people who are engaged in the business of producing and harvesting agricultural products, as identified in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, or when sold to qualified people who assist those so identified.

REVENUE: \$171.38 million SECTION: [6356.5](#)

- **TIMBER HARVESTING EQUIPMENT**—Sales and purchases of equipment, machinery, and their parts designed primarily for off-road use in commercial timber harvesting are exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax when sold to or purchased by a qualified person engaged in commercial timber harvesting operations.

REVENUE: \$4.73 million SECTION: [6356.6](#)

- **DIESEL FUEL USED IN FARMING ACTIVITIES AND FOOD PROCESSING**—Sales and purchases of diesel fuel are exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate when that fuel is consumed during the activities of a farming business (as set forth in Internal Revenue Code 263A) or food processing. Farming business activities include transporting farm products to the marketplace.

REVENUE: \$74.82 million SECTION: [6357.1](#)

- **GASOLINE**—The sale and purchase of gasoline is exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate.

REVENUE: \$3.226 billion SECTION: [6357.7](#)

- **POULTRY LITTER**—The sale and use of wood shavings, sawdust, rice hulls, or other products used as litter in poultry and egg production and ultimately resold or incorporated into fertilizer products are exempt from sales and use tax.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6358.2](#)

- **RACEHORSE BREEDING STOCK**—Sales and purchases of racehorse breeding stock are exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate. "Racehorse breeding stock" means a horse that is capable of reproduction and for which the purchaser states their sole intent to use the horse for breeding purposes.

REVENUE: \$25,000 SECTION: [6358.5](#)

- **ICE OR DRY ICE**—The sale of ice or dry ice used in packing and shipping or transporting food products for human consumption is exempt from the sales and use tax when the food products are shipped or transported in intrastate, interstate, or foreign commerce by common carriers, contract carriers, or proprietary carriers.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6359.7](#)

- **CARBON DIOXIDE**—The sale of carbon dioxide is exempt from sales tax when it is used in packing and shipping or transporting fruits and vegetables for human consumption when those fruits and vegetables are not sold to the ultimate consumer in a package containing the carbon dioxide. The sale of any nonreturnable materials used to contain the qualifying carbon dioxide atmosphere are also exempt from sales tax.

REVENUE: \$14.84 million SECTION: [6359.8](#)

- **NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS**—The sale of newspapers and periodicals distributed without charge and regularly issued at average intervals not exceeding three (3) months, including component parts and ingredients thereof, are exempt from tax.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6362.7](#)

- **PERIODICALS**—Sales of tangible personal property that becomes an ingredient or a component part of any periodical regularly issued at average intervals not exceeding three (3) months, and any periodical sold by subscription and delivered by mail or common carrier, are exempt from tax. A periodical is defined as any publication that appears at stated intervals at least four (4) times per year, but not more than 60 times per year, that contains news of interest to the public or other organization, and that meets other specified conditions.

REVENUE: \$48.54 million SECTION: [6362.7](#)

- **NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS/NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS**—The sale of newspapers or periodicals issued at average intervals not exceeding three (3) months which are published or purchased by specified nonprofit organizations are exempt from tax when those newspapers and periodicals: are distributed to the members of an Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 501(c)(3) organization in consideration of payment of the organization's membership fee, or to the organization's contributors; are published by an IRC Section 501(c)(3) organization that does not receive revenue from or accept any commercial advertising; or, are distributed by any nonprofit organization which distributes the publications to any member of the nonprofit organization in consideration, in whole or in part, of payment of the organization's membership fee, where the cost of printing the newspaper or periodical to the nonprofit organization is less than ten percent (10%) of the membership fee attributable to the period for which the newspaper or periodical is distributed.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6362.8](#)

- **CONTAINERS**—The sale or use of the following containers are exempt from tax:
 - Nonreturnable containers when sold to people who place the contents in such containers for subsequent sale.
 - Containers when sold with contents whose sale is exempt from tax.
 - Returnable containers when sold with the contents or when resold for refilling.
 - Any container, when sold without the contents to people who place food products for human consumption in the container for shipment, provided the food products will be sold, whether in the same container or not, and whether the food products are remanufactured or repackaged prior to sale.

Items such as twine, gummed tape, and wrapping materials are considered included in the term "container."

REVENUE: \$13.09 million

SECTION: [6364](#)

- **MANUFACTURING, AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EQUIPMENT**—Beginning July 1, 2014, and before July 1, 2030, sales, purchases, and leases of manufacturing and research and development equipment are exempt from 3.9375 percent (3.9375%) of the sales and use tax rate when sold to or purchased by qualifying manufacturers and certain researchers and developers for use primarily in manufacturing or research and development activities.

REVENUE: \$312.46 million

SECTION: [6377.1](#)

- **ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT**—Beginning January 1, 2018, and before July 1, 2030, sales, purchases, and leases of electric power generation and distribution equipment are exempt from 3.9375 percent (3.9375%) of the sales and use tax rate when sold to or purchased by certain qualifying electric power generators or distributors for use primarily in electric power generation or production, or storage and distribution activities.

REVENUE: \$144.35 million

SECTION: [6377.1](#) (Repealed)

- **PRINTED SALES MESSAGES**—The sale and use of printed material consisting substantially of sales messages for goods and services are exempt from sales and use tax if the material is (1) printed to the special order of the purchaser, (2) mailed or delivered by the seller, the seller's agent, or a mailing house, acting as the agent for the purchaser, through the United States Postal Service or by common carrier, and (3) delivered to any other person at no cost to that person who becomes the owner of the printed material.

REVENUE: \$47.50 million

SECTION: [6379.5](#)

- **MAILING LISTS**—The sale or use of mailing lists are exempt from tax if the contract restricts the use of the mailing list by the purchaser to a single use. Mailing lists include written or printed list, series, set, group, or aggregation of names and addresses of, and occasionally, other information concerning people, including, but not limited to, potential customers or donors, that is intended for use in circulating material by mail including a magnetic tape or similar device used to produce written or printed names and addresses by electronic or mechanical means.

REVENUE: \$17.52 million

SECTION: [6379.8](#)

- **SPACE FLIGHT PROPERTY**—The sale or use of specified qualified property for use in space flight, including an orbital space facility, space propulsion system, space vehicle, satellite, or space station of any kind, or any property which is placed or used aboard any such system, including fuel adapted and used exclusively for space flight, is exempt from sales and use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6380](#)

- **CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS TO BE PERFORMED OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA**—A sale of property to a construction contractor who holds a valid California seller's permit is exempt from sales tax when the property is used by the purchaser outside this state in the performance of a contract to improve real property and, as a result of such use, is incorporated into and becomes a part of real property located outside this state. This exemption applies only if the purchaser certifies in writing to the seller at the time of purchase that the property will be used in a manner qualifying for the exemption.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6386](#)

IV. EXCLUSIONS BY DEFINITION—Various types of property and business activities are excluded from the imposition of tax because of basic definitions contained in the Sales and Use Tax Law.

A. "Sales Price" and "Gross Receipts"

- **CASH DISCOUNTS**—Discounts taken on sales are excluded from the measure of tax. Manufacturers' coupons are rebates and do not reduce the measure of tax, but a retailer's own coupons qualify for exclusion as cash discounts.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **DIESEL AND USE FUEL TAX**—Excise tax on diesel and alternative fuels imposed under the California Diesel Fuel Tax Law and the Use Fuel Tax Law is not included in the sales price subject to tax. California motor vehicle fuel license taxes and federal excise taxes on fuels such as gasoline are, however, included in the measure of tax.

REVENUE: \$158.55 million

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **DIESEL FUEL**—The sales tax rate for diesel fuel from October 1, 2022, through September 30, 2023, is 9.0625 percent (9.0625%) plus applicable district taxes. However, during this period the state diesel fuel tax amount is not included in the calculation of gross receipts for sales tax purposes.

REVENUE: \$131.36 million

SECTION: [6357.4](#) (Repealed)

- **FEDERAL EXCISE TAXES**—The amount of any tax imposed by the United States on retail sales is not subject to sales or use taxes. However, federal taxes levied on property are included in the measure of tax if imposed at other than the retail level such as on manufacturers or wholesalers.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **INDIAN TRIBAL TAXES**—The amount of any tax imposed by an Indian tribe within California with respect to a retail sale of tangible personal property measured by a stated percentage of the sales or purchase price, whether the tax is imposed upon the retailer or the consumer, is not subject to the use tax. However, this exclusion only applies to retailers who are in substantial compliance with California's sales and use tax laws.

REVENUE: \$650.40 million

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **INSTALLATION LABOR**—Labor or service to install or apply property sold is not subject to tax, but the charges for other services in connection with a sale are subject to tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **INTANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY**—The amount charged for intangible property transferred with tangible personal property in a technology transfer agreement, if the technology transfer agreement separately states a reasonable price for the tangible personal property, is excluded from the definition of “gross receipts” and “sales price” and is not subject to tax. A “technology transfer agreement” means any agreement under which a person who holds a patent or copyright interest assigns or licenses to another person the right to make and sell a product or to use a process that is subject to the patent or copyright interest.

REVENUE: \$106.10 million SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **LOCAL TAXES**—Taxes imposed on retail sales by local governments and transit districts are excluded from the definition of “gross receipts” and “sales price” and are not subject to sales or use tax.

REVENUE: \$108.31 million SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **MOTOR VEHICLE, MOBILEHOME, OR COMMERCIAL COACH FEES AND TAXES**—Taxes or fees imposed by the State of California added to, or measured by the sales price of a motor vehicle, mobilehome, or commercial coach, such as DMV license fees, are excluded from “gross receipts” and “sales price” and are not subject to sales or use tax.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **RETURNED MERCHANDISE**—Amounts allowed by a retailer for returned merchandise are excluded from “gross receipts” and “sales price” and not subject to tax provided the full sales price and any amount designated as “sales tax” is returned to the customer, and the customer is not required to purchase a more expensive item to receive credit. The retailer may deduct actual expenses for rehandling and restocking without affecting this deduction.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **TAX-PAID PURCHASES RESOLD**—A retailer may take a deduction from “gross receipts” for California tax or tax reimbursement paid on the purchase of property that is resold in California prior to any use.

REVENUE: N/A SECTION: [6012](#)

B. Transactions Not Considered Sales or Purchases of Tangible Personal Property

- **ADMISSION CHARGES**—Fees charged for the use of amusement parks, theaters, sports events, golf courses, and so on, are not subject to sales or use taxes because there is no exchange of tangible personal property.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#)

- **FINANCE CHARGES**—Receipts for finance charges are for the use of money or other value transferred on credit. Therefore, such receipts are not subject to sales or use taxes even though the debt was incurred due to the transfer of tangible personal property.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#)

- **LODGING**—Motel, hotel, apartment, house, duplex, and other charges for short-term or long-term use of real property are not subject to sales or use taxes since such charges do not constitute consideration for the sale or use of tangible personal property.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#)

- **REAL PROPERTY**—Sales and purchases of land along with the structures thereon and their component parts, and other items permanently attached to the land sold are generally not subject to tax because such items do not fall within the definition of tangible personal property under the Sales and Use Tax Law.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#)

- **SECURITIES**—The sale of stocks, bonds, and other securities including memberships in limited liability companies are not subject to sales or use taxes because they are not considered to be sales of tangible personal property.

REVENUE: N/A SECTIONS: [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#)

- **SERVICES**—The sale of services where no tangible personal property is transferred or where the transfer of property is incidental, are not subject to sales and use taxes. People providing services are consumers of property used in their business activities. However, people who engage in service operations are retailers of any supplies or other tangible personal property sold to their customers or clients, and tax applies to gross receipts from such sales. Certain services, however, are defined as sales of tangible personal property. For example, the fabrication of tangible personal property for a consumer is defined as a “sale” even when the consumer provides all the tangible personal property used to fabricate the end product.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#)

- **TRANSPORTATION CHARGES**—Separately stated charges for transportation from the retailer to its customer are excluded from the definitions of “gross receipts” and “sales price” and are not subject to tax if transported by common carrier and the amount charged is the cost of the transportation. In addition, reasonable charges for transportation by the retailer’s facilities or for property sold for a delivered price are not taxable if separately stated and if title to the property passes to the purchaser prior to such transportation. Note, however, that title passes to the customer prior to transportation by the retailer’s own facilities only if the seller and purchaser explicitly contract for such early passage of title.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6011](#) and [6012](#)

- **TRAVEL ACCOMMODATIONS**—Charges for tickets to travel on aircraft, trains, ships, and other modes of transportation are not subject to sales or use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006](#) and [6015](#)

C. Exclusion From the Term “Person”

- **FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS**—Foreign government entities are not “persons” for sales and use tax purposes. Sales by and purchases from such entities are not subject to sales or use tax. In addition, the use of property by the entities is not subject to use tax. However, sales to these entities in California are subject to sales tax except when a treaty requires an exemption.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6005](#)

- **STATE GOVERNMENTS**—State government entities, other than California state and local government entities, are not “persons” for sales and use tax purposes. Sales by and purchases from such governmental entities are not subject to tax. The use of property in California by other states is not taxable. However, sales in California to other states are subject to sales tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6005](#)

V. OTHER TAX EXPENDITURES

- **OCCASIONAL SALES**—Generally, a sale by or a purchase from a person who makes fewer than three sales in any period of 12 months (occasional sale) and is not required to hold a seller’s permit is not subject to sales and use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6006.5](#) and [6367](#)

- **SALES FOR RESALE**—The sale of tangible personal property purchased for subsequent sale in the regular course of business, and property purchased that will become a component part of such property, is not subject to tax provided the purchaser makes no use of it prior to its resale.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTIONS: [6007](#) and [6008](#)

- **VEHICLES SOLD TO FAMILY**—The sale and use of vehicles, vessels, and aircraft are exempt from tax when sold by the parent, grandparent, child, grandchild, spouse or registered domestic partner, or the brother or sister if the sale is between two minors, provided that the seller is not engaged in the business of selling that type of property.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6285](#)

- **UNITED STATES**—Sales and leases to the United States or its incorporated agencies and instrumentalities, any incorporated agency or instrumentality wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly owned by the United States, and sales to the American National Red Cross are exempt from sales tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6381](#)

- **DELIVERY TO EXPORT PACKERS**—Sales of property purchased for use solely outside this state are exempt from sales tax if the property is delivered to a forwarding agent, export packer, or other person engaged in the business of preparing goods for exportation, and the goods are delivered to a port outside the continental limits of the United States prior to any use.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6387](#)

- **INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE**—Sales of property which, according to the contract of sale, are shipped by the retailer to a point outside this state are exempt from tax. Generally, no exemption applies if the property is delivered to the purchaser or purchaser's representative in this state, even if the purchaser subsequently removes the property from this state.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6396](#)

- **PURCHASES FROM UNITED STATES**—The use of property purchased by a consumer from the United States, or any agency or instrumentality thereof, is exempt from use tax except when property has been declared "surplus property" according to the Surplus Property Act of 1944.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6402](#)

- **PURCHASES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES**—The first 800 dollars (\$800) of the purchase price of tangible property purchased in a foreign country by an individual and personally hand carried into this state from the foreign country within any 30-day period is exempt from the use tax.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6405](#)

- **CREDIT FOR TAX PAID TO OTHER STATES**—A credit is allowed as an offset against a person's liability for California use tax on tangible personal property sales or use taxes, or reimbursement therefore, imposed on that property and paid by that person to any other state, political subdivision thereof, or the District of Columbia prior to the use in California.

REVENUE: N/A

SECTION: [6406](#)

Index A

	REVENUE LOST IN MILLION(S)* FY 2023/2024	SECTION(S)	PAGE
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Candy, Confectionery, Snack Foods, and Bottled Water	\$1,396	6359	1
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* "Revenue lost" refers to revenue which is not realized due to the exemption or exclusion and includes both state and local revenue. The notation "minor" or "major" is shown for provisions that result in revenue loss of less than \$100,000 or more than \$10 million respectively, but for which no single revenue estimate could be made with an acceptable degree of confidence. Where the revenue impact is not known because the information is not available, "N/A" is noted.

	REVENUE LOST IN MILLION(S)* FY 2023/2024	SECTION(S)	PAGE
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	REVENUE LOST IN MILLION(S)* FY 2023/2024	SECTION(S)	PAGE
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	REVENUE LOST IN MILLION(S)* FY 2023/2024	SECTION(S)	PAGE
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	REVENUE LOST IN MILLION(S)* FY 2023/2024	SECTION(S)	PAGE
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	REVENUE LOST IN MILLION(S)* FY 2023/2024	SECTION(S)	PAGE
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IV. EXCLUSIONS BY DEFINITION

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Indian Tribal Taxes	\$650.40	6011, 6012	19
Installation Labor	N/A	6011, 6012	19
Intangible Personal Property	\$106.1	6011, 6012	19
Local Taxes	\$108.31	6011, 6012	20
Motor Vehicle, Mobilehome, or Commercial Coach Fees and Taxes	N/A	6011, 6012	20
Returned Merchandise	N/A	6011, 6012	20
Tax-Paid Purchases Resold	N/A	6012	20

* "Revenue lost" refers to revenue which is not realized due to the exemption or exclusion and includes both state and local revenue. The notation "minor" or "major" is shown for provisions that result in revenue loss of less than \$100,000 or more than \$10 million respectively, but for which no single revenue estimate could be made with an acceptable degree of confidence. Where the revenue impact is not known because the information is not available, "N/A" is noted.

	REVENUE LOST IN MILLION(S)* FY 2023/2024	SECTION(S)	PAGE
B. Transactions Not Considered Sales or Purchases of Tangible Personal Property			
Admission Charges	N/A	6006, 6010, 6016	20
Finance Charges	N/A	6006, 6010, 6016	20
Lodging	N/A	6006, 6010, 6016	20
Real Property	N/A	6006, 6010, 6016	20
Securities	N/A	6006, 6010, 6016	20
Services	N/A	6006, 6010, 6016	20
Transportation Charges	N/A	6011, 6012	21
Travel Accommodations	N/A	6006, 6015	21
C. Exclusion From the Term "Person"			
Foreign Governments	N/A	6005	21
State Governments	N/A	6005	21
V. OTHER TAX EXPENDITURES			
Occasional Sales	N/A	6006.5, 6367	21
Sales for Resale	N/A	6007, 6008	21
Vehicles Sold to Family	N/A	6285	21
United States	N/A	6381	21
Delivery to Export Packers	N/A	6387	21
Interstate and Foreign Commerce	N/A	6396	22
Purchases from United States	N/A	6402	22
Purchases in Foreign Countries	N/A	6405	22
Credit for Tax Paid to Other States	N/A	6406	22

* "Revenue lost" refers to revenue which is not realized due to the exemption or exclusion and includes both state and local revenue. The notation "minor" or "major" is shown for provisions that result in revenue loss of less than \$100,000 or more than \$10 million respectively, but for which no single revenue estimate could be made with an acceptable degree of confidence. Where the revenue impact is not known because the information is not available, "N/A" is noted.

Section B: Sales and Use Tax

Tax Expenditures (Alphabetical Reference)

- **ADMISSION CHARGES**—Fees charged for the use of amusement parks, theaters, sports events, golf courses, for example, are not subject to sales or use taxes because there is no exchange of tangible personal property. (SECTIONS [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#))
- **AIRCRAFT LEASES AND COMPONENT PARTS: COMMON CARRIERS, FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, NONRESIDENTS**—The sale of an aircraft is exempt if leased to lessees using the aircraft as common carriers, or to any foreign government as lessees who use the aircraft outside California, or leased to lessees who are not residents of this state who will not use the aircraft in this state except for removal. In addition, the sale of property to an aircraft manufacturer is exempt if the property is incorporated into aircraft to be leased by the manufacturer to such people or entities. Also, the sale and use of property that becomes a component part of such aircraft as a result of the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement of that aircraft in compliance with Federal Aviation Administration requirements, and any charges made for the labor and services rendered with respect to that maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement are exempt from tax. (SECTIONS [6366](#) and [6366.1](#))
- **AIRCRAFT AND COMPONENT PARTS SALES: COMMON CARRIERS, FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, NONRESIDENTS**—Sales of aircraft to common carriers, to foreign governments for use outside California, and to nonresidents of this state who make no use of the aircraft in this state except to remove it, are exempt from tax. Only usage during the first twelve months is considered to determine if the transaction qualifies for exemption as a sale to a common carrier. In addition, the sale and use of property becoming a component part of such aircraft as a result of the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement of that aircraft in compliance with Federal Aviation Administration requirements, and any charges made for the labor and services rendered with respect to that maintenance, repair, overhaul, or improvement are exempt from tax. (SECTION [6366](#))
- **ALL-VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENTS**—Until January 1, 2031, an all-volunteer fire department is a consumer of tangible personal property it sells if the profits are used solely and exclusively to further its purposes, provided the all-volunteer fire department has gross receipts from its tangible personal property sales of less than \$100,000 in the preceding two calendar years. (SECTION [6018.10](#))
- **ALTERATIONS OF GARMENTS**—A person who receives at least 75 percent (75%) of their total gross receipts from garment cleaning or dyeing services and no more than 20 percent (20%) of their total gross receipts from altering garments during the preceding calendar year is a consumer of tangible personal property which they will use or furnish in altering new or used clothing in the following year. Sales tax does not apply to charges for those alterations. (SECTION [6018.6](#))
- **ANIMAL LIFE, FEED, SEEDS, PLANTS, FERTILIZER, DRUGS, AND MEDICINES**—The sale and use of animal life or feed for animal life, seeds, and plants, the products of which normally constitute food for human consumption, are exempt from tax. The sale and use of fertilizer to be applied to land, the products of which are to be used for human consumption, are also exempt. In addition, the sale and use of drugs and medicines including oxygen that are administered to food animals, the primary purpose of which is the prevention or control of disease, are exempt from tax. This is an expansion of the general food exemption. (SECTION [6358](#))
- **ART TRANSFERRED FOR ENTERTAINMENT**—For sales and use tax purposes, “sale” and “purchase” do not include transfers of original drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings by an artist or designer at a social gathering for entertainment purposes if all of the following conditions are met:
 - Eighty percent (80%) or more of the drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings are delivered by the artist or designer to someone other than the purchaser.
 - Eighty percent (80%) or more of the drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings are provided to someone other than the purchaser, at no cost to the person who becomes the owner of the drawings or sketches.
 - The charge for the drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings is based on a preset fee, and that fee is contingent upon a minimum number of at least three drawings, sketches, illustrations, or paintings to be created by the artist or designer at the social gathering. (SECTION [6010.30](#))

- **ART WORK**—Sales of original works of art are exempt from sales and use tax when purchased by any California state or local entity, or by certain nonprofit organizations under contract with such governmental entities, or by certain nonprofit organizations for public exhibit, or by people for donation directly to any such governmental or nonprofit organization, if such works of art are purchased to become a part of the permanent collection of a museum, certain qualifying nonprofit organizations that regularly loan at least 85 percent (85%) of the value of their art collection to museums, or to this state or any local government entity which displays the art to the public in public places. Also, leases of original works of art are exempt from the use tax if both the lessor and lessee are nonprofit organizations qualified for exemption from state income tax according to Revenue and Taxation Code section 23701d or a nonprofit organization operating any public museum for, and according to contract with, a governmental entity. In addition, works of art that are purchased to become part of the permanent collection of a governmental entity that leases art for public display from another governmental entity are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6365)
- **AUXILIARY SERVICES TO MUSEUMS**—Nonprofit associations and organizations that perform auxiliary services to any city or county museum in this state are consumers of property which they sell, provided the profits are used for purposes of the organization. (SECTION 6370.5)
- **BLOOD STORAGE UNITS**—The sale and use of any container used to collect or store human blood, plasma, blood products, or blood derivatives, including any disposable tubing, filters, grommets, and needles sold along with the bags and held in a blood bank for medical purposes, are exempt from tax. This exemption includes, but is not limited to, blood collection units and blood pack units. (SECTION 6364.5)
- **BRACELETS, PRISONERS OF WAR**—Charitable organizations which qualify for the welfare exemption from property taxation are consumers of bracelets designed to commemorate American prisoners of war where profits are used solely in furtherance of the purposes of such organizations. (SECTION 6360)
- **BREAST PUMPS AND RELATED SUPPLIES**—Beginning April 1, 2024, and before April 1, 2029, the sale or use of breast pumps and related supplies are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6370.2)
- **“BUDDY POPPIES” AND SIMILAR LAPEL PINS**—The sale and use of a “Buddy Poppy” or any other symbolic, impermanent lapel pin that memorializes United States Military veterans killed in foreign wars of the United States, by any corporation established by the United States Congress according to Chapter 2301 (commencing with Section 230101) of Title 36 of the United States Code, or any of that corporation’s subordinate state or territorial subdivisions, local chapters, posts, or auxiliaries, are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6360.1)
- **CALFRESH BENEFITS PURCHASES**—When otherwise taxable purchases are made with CalFresh benefits, only the amounts paid with CalFresh benefits are exempt from tax. Amounts paid with forms of consideration other than CalFresh benefits, such as cash or manufacturer’s coupons, remain taxable. Examples of otherwise taxable sales which are exempt from tax when purchased with CalFresh benefits include sales of carbonated beverages, food coloring, and ice. (SECTION 6373)
- **CALIFORNIA GOLD MEDALLIONS**—The sale or use of commemorative “California Gold” medallions is exempt from sales and use tax. (SECTION 6354)
- **CARBON DIOXIDE**—The sale of carbon dioxide is exempt from sales tax when it is used in packing and shipping or transporting fruits and vegetables for human consumption when those fruits and vegetables are not sold to the ultimate consumer in a package containing the carbon dioxide. The sale of any nonreturnable materials used to contain the qualifying carbon dioxide atmosphere are also exempt from sales tax. (SECTION 6359.8)
- **CASH DISCOUNTS**—Discounts taken on sales are excluded from the measure of tax. Manufacturers’ coupons are rebates and do not reduce the measure of tax, but a retailer’s own coupons qualify for exclusion as cash discounts. (SECTIONS 6011 and 6012)
- **CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS**—The sale and use of property that is made, prepared, assembled, or manufactured by certain nonprofit charitable organizations that are engaged in relief of poverty and distress, and whose sales or donations are made to assist purchasers or donees, are exempt from sales and use taxes. (SECTION 6375)
- **CITY OF SANTA MONICA BIKE SHARE PROGRAM**—Until January 1, 2025, the sale or use of 500 bicycles purchased by the City of Santa Monica in calendar year 2015 are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6368.8)

- **COGENERATION TECHNOLOGY**—The sale of exhaust steam, steam waste, heat, or resultant energy produced by cogeneration technology, as defined, is exempt from sales and use taxes. (SECTION 6353)
- **COMMON CARRIERS**—Sales of tangible personal property, other than fuel and petroleum products, to a common carrier for use in its business as a common carrier are exempt from tax when the seller ships the property to a destination outside California via the facilities of the purchasing common carrier under a bill of lading, and the purchasing carrier makes no use of the property until after delivery to the out-of-state destination. The seller must accept and retain an exemption certificate from the purchasing carrier. The same exemption applies to sales to foreign common carriers for use in their business as common carriers after the delivery to the first foreign destination. An exemption certificate is also required for this exemption, but a bill of lading is not. (SECTION 6385)
- **COMPONENT PARTS OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT**—When component parts of any railroad equipment that is owned or used by a common carrier engaged in interstate or foreign commerce are purchased outside this state in the course of repairing, cleaning, altering, or improving that railroad equipment outside this state, the use is exempt from use tax. In addition, any related charges for labor or services rendered outside this state in the course of repairing, cleaning, altering, or improving that railroad equipment are also exempt from use tax. (SECTION 6411)
- **CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS PERFORMED OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA**—A sale of property to a construction contractor who holds a valid California seller's permit is exempt from sales tax when the property is used by the purchaser outside this state in the performance of a contract to improve real property and, as a result of such use, is incorporated into and becomes a part of real property located outside this state. This exemption applies only if the purchaser certifies in writing to the seller at the time of purchase that the property will be used in a manner qualifying for the exemption. (SECTION 6386)
- **CONSUMER COOPERATIVES**—Tax does not apply to membership fees and labor performed in lieu of such fees for organizations engaged in business for the mutual benefit of its shareholders, and which are composed of ultimate producers or consumers. Certain other restrictions apply. (SECTIONS 6011.1 and 6012.1)
- **CONTAINERS**—The sale or use of the following containers is exempt from tax:
 - Nonreturnable containers when sold to people who place the contents in such containers for subsequent sale.
 - Containers when sold with contents whose sale is exempt from tax.
 - Returnable containers when sold with the contents or when resold for refilling.
 - Any container, when sold without the contents to people who place food products for human consumption in the container for shipment, provided the food products will be sold, whether in the same container or not, and whether the food products are remanufactured or repackaged prior to sale.

Items such as twine, gummed tape, and wrapping materials are considered to be included in the term "container." (SECTION 6364)
- **CREDIT FOR TAX PAID TO OTHER STATES**—Credit is allowed as an offset against a person's liability for California use tax on tangible personal property for any sales or use taxes imposed on that property and paid by that person to any other state, political subdivision thereof, or the District of Columbia prior to the use in California. (SECTION 6406)
- **CUSTOM COMPUTER PROGRAMS**—The transfer of custom computer programs other than a basic operational program and separate charges for custom modifications to existing prewritten programs are excluded from the definition of a "sale" and "purchase." (SECTION 6010.9)
- **DELIVERY TO EXPORT PACKERS**—Sales of property purchased for use solely outside this state are exempt from sales tax if the property is delivered to a forwarding agent, export packer, or other person engaged in the business of preparing goods for exportation, and the goods are delivered to a port outside the continental limits of the United States prior to any use. (SECTION 6387)
- **DEMONSTRATION AND DISPLAY**—A purchaser may retain, demonstrate, and display property without incurring liability for tax as long as the property is being held for sale in the regular course of business. (SECTIONS 6094 and 6244)
- **DIAPERS**—The sale or use of diapers designed, manufactured, processed, fabricated, or packaged for use by infants, toddlers, and children is exempt from tax. (SECTION 6363.9)

- **DIESEL AND USE FUEL TAX**—Excise tax on diesel and alternative fuels imposed under the California Diesel Fuel Tax Law and the Use Fuel Tax Law is not included in the sales price subject to tax. California motor vehicle fuel license taxes and federal excise taxes on fuels such as gasoline are, however, included in the measure of tax. (SECTIONS [6011](#) and [6012](#))
- **DIESEL FUEL**—On October 1, 2022, and through September 30, 2023, the state diesel fuel tax amount is not included in the calculation of gross receipts for sales tax purposes. (SECTION [6357.4](#)) (Repealed)
- **DIESEL FUEL USED IN FARMING ACTIVITIES AND FOOD PROCESSING**—Sales and purchases of diesel fuel are exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate when that fuel is consumed during the activities of a farming business as set forth in Internal Revenue Code 263A or food processing. Farming business activities include transporting farm products to the marketplace. (SECTION [6357.1](#))
- **DONATIONS**—A seller's donation of property to a qualifying nonprofit organization located in California is exempt from use tax. If the donee is a qualifying nonprofit museum, the donee must use the donated property exclusively for display purposes. (SECTION [6403](#))
- **ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT**—On or after January 1, 2018, and before July 1, 2030, sales, purchases, and leases of electric power generation and distribution equipment are exempt from 3.9375 percent (3.9375%) of the sales and use tax rate when sold to or purchased by certain qualifying electric power generators or distributors for use primarily in electric power generation or production, or storage and distribution activities. (SECTION [6377.1](#))
- **ENDANGERED AND THREATENED ANIMAL AND PLANT SPECIES**—The sale and use of endangered and threatened animal and plant species are exempt from tax if both the seller and the purchaser are qualifying nonprofit zoological societies. Also, transfers of any endangered or threatened animal or plant species acquired or disposed of through a trade or exchange between nonprofit zoological societies or between a member of the American Zoo and Aquarium Association and a nonprofit zoological society are excluded from the definition of "sale" and "purchase." (SECTIONS [6010.50](#) and [6366.5](#))
- **EXCISE TAX ON FUEL**—Sales tax does not apply to the federal excise tax on diesel fuel or aviation fuel when the purchaser certifies that they are entitled to either a direct refund or credit against their income tax for the federal excise tax paid. (SECTIONS [6011](#) and [6012](#))
- **FACTORY-BUILT HOUSING**—"Gross receipts" and "sales price" do not include 60 percent (60%) of the sales price of factory-built housing to the consumer. (SECTION [6012.7](#))
- **FACTORY-BUILT SCHOOL BUILDINGS**—"Gross receipts" and "sales price" do not include 60 percent (60%) of the sales price of factory-built school building to the consumer. (SECTION [6012.6](#))
- **FARM EQUIPMENT AND MACHINERY**—Sales and purchases of farm equipment, machinery, and their parts are exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate when sold to or purchased by qualified people who are engaged in the business of producing and harvesting agricultural products, as identified in Standard Industrial Classification Codes, or when sold to qualified people who assist those so identified. (SECTION [6356.5](#))
- **FEDERAL EXCISE TAXES**—The amount of any tax imposed by the United States on retail sales is not subject to sales or use taxes. However, federal taxes levied on property are included in the measure of tax if imposed at other than the retail level such as on manufacturers or wholesalers. (SECTIONS [6011](#) and [6012](#))
- **FILM AND TELEVISION TAX CREDIT PROGRAM**—The [California Film & Television Tax Credit Program](#) provides tax credits to qualified taxpayers based on "qualified expenditures" for qualified productions filmed in California. A qualified taxpayer allowed this tax credit may, in lieu of claiming the tax credit, make an irrevocable election to apply the tax credit against qualified sales and use taxes imposed on the qualified taxpayer. (SECTIONS [6902](#) and [6902.5](#))
- **FINANCE CHARGES**—Receipts for finance charges are for the use of money or other value transferred on credit. Therefore, such receipts are not subject to sales or use taxes even though the debt was incurred due to the transfer of tangible personal property. (SECTIONS [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#))

- **FOOD PRODUCTS**—Sales of food for human consumption are generally exempt from tax unless sold in a heated condition (except hot bakery items or hot beverages, such as coffee, sold for a separate price), served as meals, consumed at or on the seller's facilities, ordinarily sold for consumption on or near the seller's parking facility, or sold for consumption where there is an admission charge. The exemption for food products includes snack foods, candy, confectionery, and chewing gum. (SECTION 6359)
- **FOOD PRODUCTS SOLD THROUGH VENDING MACHINES**—The vending machine operator is the consumer of (1) food products, candy and confectionery sold at retail for 15 cents (\$0.15) or less and (2) food products sold through a bulk vending machine for 25 cents (\$0.25) or less. For sales of cold food products, hot coffee, hot tea, and hot chocolate through other vending machines at a price greater than 15 cents (\$0.15), 67 percent (67%) of the receipts from such sales are also exempt from tax. (SECTIONS 6359.2 and 6359.4)
- **FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS**—Foreign government entities are not "persons" for sales and use tax purposes. Sales by and purchases from such entities are not subject to sales or use tax. In addition, the use of property by the entities is not subject to use tax. However, sales to these entities in California are subject to sales tax except when a treaty requires an exemption. (SECTION 6005)
- **FRIENDS OF THE LIBRARY AND EQUIVALENT ORGANIZATIONS**—Nonprofit associations commonly called The Friends of the Library and equivalent organizations performing auxiliary services to any library district, municipal library, or county library in the state, which are authorized to operate within the library by the governing authority of the library, are consumers of tangible personal property which they sell if the profits from the sales are used exclusively to further the organization's purposes. (SECTION 6370)
- **FUEL FROM ORGANIC PRODUCTS AND WASTE BY-PRODUCTS**—Sales of organic products grown for fuel, sales of waste byproducts from agricultural or forest products operations, municipal refuse of manufacturing, that are used in an industrial facility as a source of fuel, and the use of still gas produced in the refining process from purchased crude oil are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6358.1)
- **FUEL SOLD TO AIR COMMON CARRIERS**—Sales of fuel and petroleum products are exempt from sales tax when sold for immediate consumption by an air common carrier on a flight that has a final destination at a point outside the United States. To qualify for this exemption, the air common carrier must furnish the seller with a properly executed exemption certificate. (SECTION 6357.5)
- **FUNGIBLE GOODS**—When property purchased for resale is commingled with property not purchased for resale so that specific property can no longer be identified, sales from that commingled property will be considered sales of property purchased for resale until the quantity sold equals the quantity purchased for resale. Also, property withdrawn from such commingled inventory for use is considered to be from property not purchased for resale until the quantity consumed equals the quantity not purchased for resale. Therefore, a person who self-produces property and also purchases similar property for resale will not be required to pay use tax if the quantity of such property the person uses does not exceed the quantity self-produced (except with respect to the cost of any raw materials purchased for resale, using the same method of reporting). Without specific legislation, such withdrawal of property for use would be taxed on a prorated basis. The petroleum industry is the main beneficiary of this provision, but producers of steel rebar, quarry rock, and other self-produced property also benefit. (SECTIONS 6095 and 6245)
- **GAS, ELECTRICITY, WATER, AND STEAM**—The sale of gas, electricity, and water, including steam and geothermal steam, brines, and heat is exempt from taxation if delivered through mains, lines, or pipes. Further, water sold to an individual in bulk quantities of 50 gallons or more for household use is exempt from taxation if the residence is not serviced by mains, lines, or pipes. Also, sales and purchases of liquid petroleum gas (LPG) are exempt from tax when delivered into a tank of 30 gallons or more to either a qualified residence for household use or a qualified person to be used in producing and harvesting agricultural products. (SECTION 6353)
- **GASOLINE**—The sale and purchase of gasoline is exempt from state five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate. (SECTION 6357.7)

- **GROUND CONTROL STATIONS**—The sale of a ground control station, as defined, to any foreign government for use by that government outside California or to any person who is not a California resident and who will not use that ground control station in California other than in removing it outside this state is exempt from tax. (SECTION 6366)
- **HAY PRODUCERS**—Tax does not apply to the final sale of tangible personal property, other than hay, by producers of hay, provided the sale is not one of a series of sales sufficient in number, scope or character to constitute an activity for which the producer would be required to hold a seller's permit if the producer was not also selling hay. (SECTIONS 6006.5 and 6367)
- **HEALTH AND SAFETY MATERIALS**—The use of health and safety educational materials and insignia routinely sold in connection with health and safety and first aid classes are exempt from tax if the materials are: (1) purchased or sold by a qualifying nonprofit national organization which disseminates such information, and (2) purchased from a national office or a branch or chapter of such national office of the same organization. (SECTION 6409)
- **HOT PREPARED FOOD SOLD TO AIR CARRIERS**—Sales of hot prepared food products to airlines and sales to passengers by such airlines engaged in interstate or foreign commerce are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6359.1)
- **ICE OR DRY ICE**—The sale of ice or dry ice used or employed in packing and shipping or transporting food products for human consumption is exempt from the sales and use tax when the food products are shipped or transported in intrastate, interstate, or foreign commerce by common carriers, contract carriers, or proprietary carriers. (SECTION 6359.7)
- **INDIAN TRIBAL TAXES**—The amount of any tax imposed by an Indian tribe within California with respect to a retail sale of tangible personal property measured by a stated percentage of the sales or purchase price, whether the tax is imposed upon the retailer or the consumer, is not subject to the use tax. However, this exclusion only applies to an Indian tribe that is in substantial compliance with California's sales and use tax laws. (SECTIONS 6011 and 6012)
- **INSTALLATION LABOR**—Labor or service to install or apply property sold is not subject to tax, but the charges for other services in connection with a sale are subject to tax. (SECTIONS 6011 and 6012)
- **INTANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY**—The amount charged for intangible property transferred with tangible personal property in a technology transfer agreement, if the technology transfer agreement separately states a reasonable price for the tangible personal property, is excluded from the definition of "gross receipts" and "sales price" and is not subject to sales or use tax. A "technology transfer agreement" means any agreement under which a person who holds a patent or copyright interest assigns or licenses to another person the right to make and sell a product or to use a process that is subject to the patent or copyright interest. (SECTIONS 6011 and 6012)
- **INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE**—Sales of property which according to the contract of sale are shipped by the retailer to a point outside this state are exempt from tax. Generally, no exemption applies if the property is delivered to the purchaser or the purchaser's representative in this state, even if the purchaser subsequently removes the property from this state. (SECTION 6396)
- **LEASE OF MOTION PICTURE AND TELEVISION FILMS AND TAPES**—Leases of motion pictures, animated motion pictures, and television films and tapes (except video cassettes, tapes, and discs leased for private use under which the lessee does not obtain the right to license or broadcast) do not constitute sales. The lessor is the consumer of such tangible personal property it leases. (SECTION 6010.6)
- **LEASE, CERTAIN PROPERTY EXCLUDED**—"Lease" does not include use of property for less than one day for a charge of less than 20 dollars (\$20) when the privilege of use is restricted to the premise or other business location of the grantor of use. Examples of such property are pool tables, coin-operated amusement devices, golf carts, among others. The grantor of such use is the consumer of the property. (SECTION 6006.3)
- **LEASES OF MOBILE TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT (MTE)**—Certain property such as trucks, aircraft, and large vessels are classified as MTE. The lease of MTE is never a sale, and a person who purchases MTE for purposes of leasing is always the consumer of the MTE. However, a person who purchases MTE solely for purposes of leasing may elect to pay tax on the fair rental value of such MTE if the election is made timely. If the lessor makes such an election rather than paying tax on purchase price, tax is due on fair rental value whether the property is inside or outside California. (SECTIONS 6006, 6010, 6094, and 6244)

- **LEASES OF MOBILEHOMES**—A lease of a mobilehome is not a taxable lease if the mobilehome is subject to property taxation. (SECTIONS [6006](#) and [6010](#))
- **LEASES OF PROPERTY ACQUIRED IN AN OCCASIONAL SALE**—The lease of property acquired in an exempt occasional sale, other than MTE, is generally a taxable continuing sale. The lessor, however, may instead elect to report tax measured by its purchase price. For property acquired in the transfer of substantially all assets of a business with substantially similar ownership, the purchase price for this purpose is considered the same as the purchase price of the original purchaser. (SECTION [6094.1](#))
- **LEASES OF PROPERTY PURCHASED TAX-PAID**—When California tax or tax reimbursement is timely paid on the purchase price of tangible personal property and the property is leased in substantially the same form as acquired by the lessor, the lease receipts are not taxable. In addition, leases of property acquired in a transfer of substantially all assets of a business when ownership remains substantially the same, and leases of property if acquired by will or the laws of succession, are not taxable if the previous owner timely paid California tax or tax reimbursement on the original purchase price and the property is leased in substantially the same form as acquired by the previous owner. People that acquire property to be leased without payment of tax or tax reimbursement measured by the purchase price may elect to report tax on cost. If they do not make a timely election to report tax on cost, tax will be due on the rentals. (SECTIONS [6006](#) and [6010](#))
- **LENDER WORTHLESS ACCOUNTS**—A retailer is relieved of liability for sales insofar as the measure is represented by accounts that have been found to be worthless and charged off for income tax purposes. Until January 1, 2025, under certain circumstances, lenders are entitled to a deduction or refund of the tax the retailer has previously paid. If any such accounts are thereafter collected in whole or in part, the lender must pay tax on the amount so collected. Special rules also apply to assignees of accounts receivable. (SECTIONS [6055](#) and [6203.5](#))
- **LOANS TO CUSTOMERS**—A person will not owe use tax on that person's full purchase price of property loaned to customers as an accommodation while the customers' property is being repaired or while the customers await delivery of property they have purchased, provided the loaned property is held for resale and is returned to resale inventory after the loan. The person will instead owe tax on the fair rental value of the loaned property for the period of the loan. (SECTIONS [6094](#) and [6244](#))
- **LOCAL TAXES**—Taxes imposed on retail sales by local governments and transit districts are excluded from the definition of "gross receipts" and "sales price" and not subject to sales or use tax. (SECTIONS [6011](#) and [6012](#))
- **LODGING**—Motel, hotel, apartment, house, duplex, and other charges for short- or long-term use of real property are not subject to sales or use taxes since such charges do not constitute consideration for the sale or use of tangible personal property. (SECTIONS [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#))
- **MAILING LISTS**—The sale or use of mailing lists are exempt from tax if the contract restricts the use of the mailing list by the purchaser to a single use. A mailing list includes but is not limited to a written or printed list, series, set, group, or aggregation of names and addresses of, and occasionally, other information concerning people, potential customers or donors, that is intended for use in circulating material by mail. (SECTION [6379.8](#))
- **MANUFACTURING AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EQUIPMENT**—Beginning July 1, 2014, and before July 1, 2030, sales, purchases, and leases of manufacturing and research and development equipment are exempt from 3.9375 percent (3.9375%) of the sales and use tax rate when sold to or purchased by qualifying manufacturers and certain researchers and developers for use primarily in manufacturing or research and development activities. (SECTION [6377.1](#))
- **MASS COMMUTING VEHICLES**—"Sale" and "purchase" do not include any transfer of qualified mass commuting vehicles such as a bus, subway car, rail car, or similar equipment, according to safe harbor lease arrangements. (SECTION [6010.11](#))
- **MASTER RECORDS AND TAPES**—The sale and lease of master records or tapes is exempt from tax except for the actual tangible personal property physically incorporated and sold. (SECTION [6362.5](#))
- **MEALS DELIVERED TO HOMEBOUND ELDERLY AND DISABLED**—The sale and use of meals that are delivered to homebound elderly or disabled people by a nonprofit volunteer home delivery meal provider are exempt from tax. (SECTION [6363.7](#))

- **MEALS FURNISHED BY INSTITUTIONS**—Sales of meals and food products served to residents and patients of a health facility, a community care facility, a residential care facility for the elderly, any housing that is financed by state or federal programs and that primarily serves older people, any house or institution supplying board and room for a flat rate to people 62 years and older, an alcoholism recovery facility, and a drug abuse recovery or treatment facility are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6363.6)
- **MEALS, ELDERLY CONDOMINIUM RESIDENTS**—The sale and use of meals and food products furnished on a regular basis and consumed by people 62 years and older who reside in a condominium, is exempt when such people own equal shares in a common kitchen facility. (SECTION 6376.5)
- **MEALS, LOW-INCOME ELDERLY**—The sale or use of meals and food products is exempt from tax when furnished to low-income elderly people at or below cost by a nonprofit organization or government entity under a program funded by this state or the United States. (SECTION 6374)
- **MEDICAL IDENTIFICATION TAGS**—Sales of medical identification tags are exempt from tax when furnished by a qualifying organization. (SECTION 6371)
- **MEDICAL HEALTH INFORMATION**—The use of medical health information literature purchased by a qualifying charitable organization which is engaged in the dissemination of such information is exempt from use tax when the literature is purchased from either the national office or a branch of the national office of the same organization. (SECTION 6408)
- **MEDICATED FEED AND DRINKING WATER**—The sale and use of drugs or medicines administered to animal life as an additive to feed or drinking water, the primary purpose of which is the prevention and control of disease of food animals or of nonfood animals which are to be sold in the regular course of business are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6358.4)
- **MEDICINAL CANNABIS AND MEDICINAL CANNABIS PRODUCTS**—The sale and use of medicinal cannabis or medicinal cannabis products are exempt from sales and use tax when a qualified patient or primary caregiver for a qualified patient provides their medical marijuana identification card issued under Health and Safety Code section 11362.71 and a valid government-issued identification card. (SECTION 6369.6)
- **MENSTRUAL HYGIENE PRODUCTS**—The sale or use of menstrual hygiene products, as defined, is exempt from tax. (SECTION 6363.10)
- **MILITARY AND VETERAN MEDICAL FACILITIES**—Beginning January 1, 2019, and before January 1, 2025, the sales of building materials and supplies purchased by a qualified person for use by that person in the construction of specified military and veteran medical facilities are exempt from tax. A qualified person includes a qualified nonprofit organization, or a contractor, subcontractor, or builder working under contract with the qualified nonprofit organization to construct the facility. (SECTION 6369.7)
- **MILITARY DESIGNATED ENTITIES, THRIFT STORES**—The sales and use of tangible personal property sold by a thrift store located on a military installation and operated by a specified designated entity are exempt from sales and use tax, provided the designated entity, in partnership with the United States Department of Defense, provides financial, educational, and other assistance to members of the Armed Forces of the United States, eligible family members, and survivors when in need. (SECTION 6363.4)
- **MONETIZED AND NONMONETIZED BULLION AND NUMISMATIC COINS**—Sales in bulk (market value of \$2,000 or more beginning of July 1, 2023, subject to adjustment based on inflation) of monetized bullion, nonmonetized gold or silver bullion, and numismatic coins that are substantially equivalent to transactions in securities or commodities are exempt from sales and use tax. (SECTION 6355)
- **MOTION PICTURE PRODUCTION PARTNERSHIPS**—When certain people form partnerships to reduce the cost of producing motion pictures through sharing of equipment and other assets, the furnishing of such property, without the transfer of title, by the partnership to its members for the purpose of producing motion pictures does not constitute a “sale.” The partnership is the consumer of any such property. (SECTION 6010.4)
- **MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL**—Tax does not apply to the sale or use of motor vehicle fuel (except aircraft jet fuel) used in propelling aircraft if such fuel is subject to the Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax. (SECTION 6357)

- **MOTOR VEHICLE, MOBILEHOME, OR COMMERCIAL COACH FEES AND TAXES**—Taxes or fees imposed by the State of California added to or measured by the sales price of a motor vehicle, mobilehome, or commercial coach, such as Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) license fees are excluded from “gross receipts” and “sales price” and are not subject to sales or use tax. (SECTIONS [6011](#) and [6012](#))
- **MUSEUMS**—Sales to and purchases by the state or a local government entity as part of a public art collection, a nonprofit museum regularly open to the public and operated by a local or state government entity, or operated by certain nonprofit organizations, are exempt from tax when the property is purchased to replace destroyed property used exclusively for display purposes. In addition, only property that has value as a museum piece and is purchased within three years from the date the original property was destroyed qualifies for exemption. (SECTION [6366.3](#))
- **NEW MOBILEHOMES**—“Gross receipts” and “sales price” do not include 25 percent (25%) of the sales price of a new mobilehome sold to the retailer if the new mobilehome is installed for occupancy as a residence and the mobilehome is thereafter subject to real property taxation. The subsequent sale of a mobilehome that qualified for this special treatment is exempt. (SECTIONS [6012.8](#) and [6012.9](#))
- **NEW, USED, OR REMANUFACTURED TRUCK OR NEW, USED, OR REMANUFACTURED TRAILERS, INTERSTATE OR OUT-OF-STATE USE**—Until January 1, 2029, the sale of a new, used, or remanufactured truck, or new, used, or remanufactured trailer or semi-trailer, either of which has an unladen weight of 6,000 pounds or more and that has been manufactured or remanufactured outside of this state, which is purchased for use outside California, or for use exclusively in interstate or foreign commerce, or both, but delivered to the purchaser inside this state is exempt from tax if the vehicle is manufactured outside this state and the purchaser removes the property from California within 30 days of delivery, or the vehicle is manufactured in California and the purchaser removes the vehicle from California within 75 days of delivery. (SECTION [6388.5](#))
- **NEW VEHICLES, FOREIGN RESIDENT**—The sale of a new motor vehicle manufactured in the United States and sold to a resident of a foreign country who arranged for the purchase through an authorized vehicle dealer in the foreign country prior to arriving in the United States is exempt from tax, provided 1) the purchaser is issued an in-transit permit according to the Vehicle Code, and 2) prior to the expiration of the permit, the retailer ships or drives the vehicle to a point outside the United States by the retailer’s facilities or by delivery to a carrier, customs broker, or forwarding agent for shipment to that point. (SECTION [6366.2](#))
- **NEW VEHICLES, OUT-OF-STATE DEALER**—The sale of a new truck or trailer with an unladen weight of 6,000 pounds or more, or a new trailer coach or auxiliary dolly, purchased from an out-of-state dealer for use outside California is exempt from sales tax if the property is delivered to the purchaser in California by the manufacturer, and the purchaser removes such vehicle out of state within 30 days. (SECTION [6388](#))
- **NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS**—The sale of newspapers and periodicals distributed without charge and regularly issued at average intervals not exceeding three months, including component parts and ingredients thereof, are exempt from tax. The sale of newspapers or periodicals issued at average intervals not exceeding three months which are published or purchased by specified nonprofit organizations are exempt from tax when those newspapers and periodicals are distributed to the members of an Internal Revenue Code section 501(c)(3) organization in consideration of payment of the organization’s membership fee or to the organization’s contributors; are published by an Internal Revenue Code section 501(c)(3) organization that does not receive revenue from or accept any commercial advertising; or are distributed by any nonprofit organization which distributes the publications to any member of the nonprofit organization in consideration, in whole or in part, of payment of the organization’s membership fee where the cost of printing the newspaper or periodical to the nonprofit organization is less than ten percent (10%) of the membership fee attributable to the period for which the newspaper or periodical is distributed. (SECTIONS [6362.7](#) and [6362.8](#))
- **NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION, NEW CHILDREN’S CLOTHING**—The sale and use of new children’s clothing are exempt if sold to a qualifying nonprofit organization for distribution without charge to elementary schoolchildren. (SECTION [6375.5](#))

- **NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, AUCTION SALES**—The sale and use of tangible personal property that is sold to a successful bidder at an auction that is conducted no more than once in any 12-month period by a qualifying nonprofit organization are exempt from sales and use tax if the purpose of that auction is to obtain revenue for funding of a shelter for homeless individuals and families and those revenues obtained are actually used for that purpose. (SECTION [6363.2](#))
- **NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, ARTISTIC OR HANDCRAFTED PROPERTY**—A qualified nonprofit organization whose primary purpose is to provide services to children with severe emotional disturbances or individuals with developmental disabilities, and that does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, nationality, or religion, is a consumer of tangible personal property which it sells, provided that the property is of a handcrafted nature and is designed, created, or made by individuals with developmental disabilities or children with severe emotional disturbances who are members of, or receive services from, the organization. For the organization to qualify as a consumer, the price of each item sold must not exceed 20 dollars (\$20), and the profits from the sales must be used exclusively in furtherance of the purposes of the organization. In addition, the organization's sales must be made on an irregular or intermittent basis. (SECTION [6361.1](#))
- **NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, THRIFT STORES**—The sales and use of used clothing, household items, or other retail items sold by thrift stores operated by a qualifying nonprofit organization are exempt from tax until January 1, 2029, if the purpose of that thrift store is to obtain revenue for the funding of medical and social services to chronically ill individuals with HIV or AIDS and at least 75 percent (75%) of the net income derived from operations of the thrift store are expended for that purpose. (SECTION [6363.3](#))
- **NONPROFIT VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS**—Such organizations are consumers of flags of the United States of America, which they sell if profits are used solely for furtherance of the purposes of the organization. (SECTION [6359.3](#))
- **NONPROFIT VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS, MEALS AND FOOD PRODUCTS**—The sales and use of meals and food products furnished or served by any nonprofit veterans' organization at a social or other gathering conducted by it or under its auspices are exempt from tax if the proceeds are used to carry on the functions and activities of the organization. (SECTION [6363.8](#))
- **OCCASIONAL SALE OF BUSINESS**—A person's sale of all or substantially all its tangible personal property is exempt from tax provided that after the sale, the real or ultimate ownership of the property is substantially similar to that which existed before the sale. "Substantially all the property" means 80 percent (80%) or more of all the tangible personal property, whether inside or outside this state, which is held or used in the course of any activities of that person which require the holding of a seller's permit, or which would require the holding of a seller's permit if the activities were conducted in this state. The real or ultimate ownership is "substantially similar" to that which existed before the sale if 80 percent (80%) or more of that ownership of the tangible personal property is unchanged after the transfer. For purposes of this exemption only, stockholders, bondholders, partners, or other people holding an ownership interest rather than a security interest in the corporation or other entity are regarded as having the real or ultimate ownership of the property of the corporation or other entity. (SECTIONS [6006.5](#) and [6367](#))
- **OCCASIONAL SALES**—Generally, a sale by or purchase from a person who makes fewer than three sales in any period of 12 months (occasional sales), and is not required to hold a seller's permit, is not subject to sales or use tax. (SECTIONS [6006.5](#) and [6367](#))
- **OXYGEN DELIVERY SYSTEMS**—Sales of medical oxygen delivery systems are exempt from tax when sold or leased to an individual as directed by a physician. (SECTION [6369.5](#))
- **PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATIONS**—Nonprofit parent-teacher associations chartered by the California Congress of Parent, Teachers, and Students, Incorporated (PTA) or equivalent organizations authorized to operate within the school by the governing authority of the school, are consumers of property which they sell if the profits are used exclusively to further the organization's purposes. (SECTION [6370](#))
- **PARENT COOPERATIVE NURSERY SCHOOLS**—Nonprofit parent cooperative nursery schools are consumers of property, which they sell if the profits are used exclusively to further the organization's purposes. (SECTION [6370](#))

- **PAWNBROKERS**—Until January 1, 2027, a pawnbroker's receipts derived from a transaction where customers buy back their property after defaulting on a loan are excluded from the computation of sales or use tax under specified conditions. (SECTION [6010.15](#))
- **PERIODICALS**—Sales of tangible personal property that becomes an ingredient or a component part of any periodical regularly issued at average intervals not exceeding three months, and any periodical sold by subscription and delivered by mail or common carrier are exempt from tax. A periodical is defined as any publication that appears at stated intervals at least four times per year, but not more than 60 times per year that contain news of interest to the public or other organization, and meets other specified conditions. (SECTION [6362.7](#))
- **PET ADOPTIONS AND RELATED SERVICES**—For sales and use tax purposes, "sale" and "purchase" do not include transfers by a city, city and county, county, or other local government animal shelter or nonprofit animal welfare organization of any animal to an individual for use as a pet, or any charges made by the government shelter or nonprofit organization for services in connection with the transfer of that animal, including, the spaying or neutering or future spaying or neutering of the animal, or any vaccination, future vaccination, or similar service. This exclusion applies only to transfers of pets by organizations that are formed and operated for the primary purpose of prevention of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of animals, and that qualify for an exemption from income tax according to Revenue and Taxation Code section 23701(d). (SECTION [6010.40](#))
- **POLLUTION CONTROL FACILITY**—The transfer of title to property constituting any project or pollution control facility by the California Pollution Control Financing Authority is not a "sale" or "purchase" for purposes of sales and use tax when the transfer or lease is made according to certain provisions of the Health and Safety Code. (SECTION [6010.10](#))
- **POULTRY LITTER**—The sale and use of wood shavings, sawdust, rice hulls, or other products used as litter in poultry and egg production, and ultimately resold or incorporated into fertilizer products are exempt from the sales and use tax. (SECTION [6358.2](#))
- **PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES**—Sales of medicines are exempt from sales and use taxes if (1) prescribed for treatment of human beings and dispensed by a registered pharmacist; (2) furnished by or sold to licensed physician and surgeon, podiatrist, or dentist for patient treatment; (3) furnished by a health facility according to the order of a licensed physician; (4) sold to this state or any political subdivision or municipal corporation for use in treating human beings; (5) dispensed by prescription for the treatment of human beings and furnished without charge by a pharmaceutical manufacturer or distributor to a doctor, a health facility for the treatment of human beings, or to an institution of higher education for instruction or research; (6) furnished by a medical facility or clinic operated by this state or any political subdivision or municipal corporation; or (7) sold to outpatient clinics, as defined under Health and Safety Code section 1200, for the treatment of any person according to the order of a licensed physician and surgeon, dentist, and podiatrist. In addition to substances commonly recognized as medicines, the following items are specifically included in the definition of "medicine" for sales and use tax purposes:
 - Sutures.
 - Bone screws and pins, pacemakers and other articles (excluding dentures) permanently implanted or which dissolve in the body.
 - Orthotic devices, including custom-made biomechanical foot orthoses, as defined in [Regulation 1591\(b\)\(4\)](#).
 - Mammary prostheses and any appliances and related supplies necessary as a result of surgery by which an artificial opening was made to eliminate natural waste.
 - Prosthetic devices other than auditory, ophthalmic and ocular devices, and other than dental prostheses.
 - Artificial limbs and eyes.
 - Programmable drug-infusion devices worn on or implanted in the body.
 - Insulin syringes.
 - Hemodialysis products.
 - Any product fully implanted or injected in the human body, or any drug or any biologic, when such are approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration to diagnose, cure, mitigate, treat, or prevent any disease, illness, or medical condition.

Dispensed on prescription includes furnishing insulin and insulin syringes and furnishing appliances and supplies necessary to eliminate natural waste, if such items are furnished according to a physician's written order. Dispensed on prescription also includes furnishing certain orthotic and prosthetic devices and replacement parts according to a written order of a physician or podiatrist. (SECTIONS [6369](#) and [6369.1](#))

- **PRINTED SALES MESSAGES**—The sale and use of printed material consisting substantially of sales messages for goods and services are exempt from sales and use tax if the material is (1) printed to the special order of the purchaser, (2) mailed or delivered by the seller, the seller's agent, or a mailing house, acting as the agent for the purchaser, through the United States Postal Service or by common carrier, and (3) delivered to any other person at no cost to that person who becomes the owner of the printed material. (SECTION [6379.5](#))
- **PRINTING MATERIALS**—The fabrication or transfer by a typographer of composed type or reproduction proofs for use in preparing printed matter is excluded from the definition of a "sale" and "purchase." Also, the fabrication or transfer of such reproduction proofs or impressed mats is not subject to tax when the fabrication is for, or the transfer is to, a printer or publisher for use in printing. (SECTION [6010.3](#))
- **PROFESSIONAL HEALTH SERVICES**—A licensed chiropractor, optometrist, physician, surgeon, podiatrist, licensed hearing aid dispenser, or registered dispensing optician is generally the consumer and not the retailer of property furnished in the performance of professional services. Also, producers of X-ray films or photographs are the consumers of property used to produce the films or photographs for use in diagnosing the medical or dental conditions of a human being. In addition, licensed pharmacists dispensing certain replacement contact lenses are regarded as consumers, rather than retailers, with respect to those lenses. (SECTIONS [6018](#), [6018.4](#), [6018.5](#), [6018.7](#), and [6020](#))
- **PROPERTY LOANED TO EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**—A retailer's loan of property to any school district for an educational program is exempt from use tax. In addition, a retailer's loan of a vehicle to a California State College or the University of California, or to an accredited private or parochial secondary school for use in qualified driver education program, is exempt from use tax. A retailer's loan of a vehicle to a veteran's hospital or such other nonprofit facility or institution to provide instruction in specially equipped vehicles to disabled veterans is also exempt from use tax. (SECTION [6404](#))
- **PUBLIC PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION VEHICLES, PURCHASED BY GOVERNMENT ENTITIES**—The sale and purchase of public passenger transportation vehicles when purchased by a transit authority, special district, or governmental entity at the end of a lease or sublease according to any exercise of a purchase option under the lease or sublease are exempt from sales and use tax under specified conditions. (SECTION [6368.9](#))
- **PUBLIC PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION VEHICLES, SALE OR LEASE BY DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**—The Department of Transportation is a consumer of, rather than a retailer of passenger transportation vehicles, including but not limited to, rail passenger cars, locomotives, other rail vehicles, bus and van fleets, and ferryboats, which it sells and leases back according to a certain type of safe harbor lease. (SECTION [6018.8](#))
- **PURCHASES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES**—The first 800 dollars (\$800) of the purchase price of tangible personal property purchased in a foreign country by an individual and personally hand carried into this state from the foreign country within any 30-day period is exempt from use tax. (SECTION [6405](#))
- **PURCHASES FROM UNITED STATES**—The use of property purchased by a consumer from the United States, or any agency or instrumentality thereof, is exempt from use tax except when property has been declared "surplus property" according to the Surplus Property Act of 1944. (SECTION [6402](#))
- **QUALIFIED MOTION PICTURES AND QUALIFIED PRODUCTION SERVICES**—For sales and use tax purposes, "sale" and "purchase" do not include the following: (1) the performance of qualified production services, as defined, in connection with the production of any qualified motion picture, as defined, and (2) any transfer of any qualified motion picture or any interest or rights therein when the transfer occurs under specified circumstances. (SECTION [6010.6](#))
- **QUALIFIED MOTOR VEHICLE**—Until January 1, 2028, the sale or purchase of a motor vehicles for which a grant letter is awarded to the qualified buyer, as defined, under the Clean Cars 4 All Program is partially exempt from tax. (SECTION [6368.2](#))

- **RACEHORSE BREEDING STOCK**—Sales and purchases of racehorse breeding stock are exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate. “Racehorse breeding stock” means a horse that is capable of reproduction and for which the purchaser states its sole intent is to use the horse for breeding purposes. (SECTION [6358.5](#))
- **RAIL FREIGHT CARS**—The sale or lease of rail freight cars used in interstate or foreign commerce is exempt from tax. (SECTION [6368.5](#))
- **REAL PROPERTY**—Sales and purchases of land, along with the structures thereon, and their component parts, and other items permanently attached to the land sold are generally not subject to tax because such items do not fall within the definition of tangible personal property under the Sales and Use Tax Law. (SECTIONS [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#))
- **RECYCLED FEEDSTOCK, ADVANCED MANUFACTURING, ADVANCED TRANSPORTATION TECHNOLOGIES**—Until January 1, 2028, there is a specific exclusion for qualifying entities that apply for financial assistance from the California Alternative Energy and Advanced Transportation Financing Authority for specified tangible personal property purchased for projects that process or use recycled feedstock or that are used in the state for the design, manufacture, production, or assembly of advanced manufacturing, advanced transportation technologies, or alternative source products, components, or systems. (SECTION [6010.8](#))
- **RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS**—The sale and use of meals and food products furnished or served by a religious organization at a social or other gathering conducted by it or under its auspices are exempt from tax if the proceeds are used to carry on the functions and activities of the organization. (SECTION [6363.5](#))
- **RETAILER WORTHLESS ACCOUNTS**—A retailer is relieved from sales tax liability for accounts found worthless and which are charged off for income tax purposes. If any such accounts are thereafter collected in whole or in part, the retailer must pay tax on the amount so collected. Special rules also apply to assignees of accounts receivable. (SECTIONS [6055](#) and [6203.5](#))
- **RENTAL RECEIPTS SUBJECT TO USE TAX OR FROM PROPERTY OUTSIDE STATE**—Rentals payable under a lease of tangible personal property are exempt from sales tax when the rental receipts are required to be included in the measure of use tax or where the rental property is located outside this state. The exemption does not apply to leases of MTE, with respect to which a lessor who has elected to pay tax on the fair rental value must report and pay tax on that basis whether the MTE is inside or outside this state. (SECTION [6390](#))
- **RENTALS OF HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS**—The rental of household furnishings is not subject to tax when rented with living quarters. Tax must be paid on the cost of such items unless purchased in an exempt occasional sale. (SECTIONS [6006](#) and [6010](#))
- **RENTALS OF LINEN SUPPLIES**—Leases of linen supplies and similar articles when an essential part of the lease agreement is the furnishing of the recurring service of laundering or cleaning the articles do not constitute sales. The lessor of linen supplies and similar articles who furnishes the recurring service of laundering or cleaning such linen supplies and similar articles is the consumer of such tangible personal property and tax applies to their purchase of such items. (SECTIONS [6006](#) and [6010](#))
- **RETURNED MERCHANDISE**—Amounts allowed by a retailer for returned merchandise are excluded from “gross receipts” and “sales price” and not subject to tax provided the full sales price and any amount designated as “sales tax” is returned to the customer, and the customer is not required to purchase a more expensive item in order to receive credit. The retailer may deduct actual expenses for rehandling and restocking without affecting this deduction. (SECTIONS [6011](#) and [6012](#))
- **SALE AND LEASEBACK ARRANGEMENTS**—For sales and use tax purposes, “sale” and “purchase” neither include any transfer of title to, nor any lease of, tangible personal property according to an acquisition sale and leaseback. An acquisition sale and leaseback is a sale by a person and leaseback to that person of tangible personal property where (1) that person has paid California sales tax reimbursement or use tax with respect to that person’s purchase of the property, and (2) the acquisition sale and leaseback is consummated within 90 days of that person’s first functional use of the property. (SECTION [6010.65](#))

- **SALES FOR RESALE**—The sale of tangible personal property purchased for subsequent sale in the regular course of business, and property purchased that will become a component part of such property, is not subject to tax provided the purchaser makes no use of it prior to its resale. (SECTIONS [6007](#) and [6008](#))
- **SAN DIEGO AIR AND SPACE MUSEUM AND THE CALIFORNIA SCIENCE CENTER**—The sale and use of museum display items and sprung instant structures used as temporary exhibit housing sold to or purchased by these museums are exempt from sales and use tax. (SECTION [6366.4](#))
- **SCHOOL YEARBOOKS AND CATALOGS**—Public or private schools, school districts, county offices of education, and student organizations are consumers of yearbooks and catalogs prepared by or for them and distributed to students. (SECTION [6361.5](#))
- **SECURITIES**—The sale of stocks, bonds, and other securities including memberships in limited liability companies are not subject to sales or use taxes because they are not considered to be sales of tangible personal property.
- **SERVICES**—The sale of services where no tangible personal property is transferred, or where the transfer of property is incidental, are not subject to sales and use taxes. People providing services are consumers of property used in their business activities. However, people who engage in service operations are retailers of any supplies or other tangible personal property sold to their customers or clients, and tax applies to gross receipts from such sales. Certain services, however, are defined as sales of tangible personal property. For example, the fabrication of tangible personal property for a consumer is defined as a “sale” even when the consumer provides all the tangible personal property used to fabricate the end product. (SECTIONS [6006](#), [6010](#), and [6016](#))
- **SPACE FLIGHT PROPERTY**—The sale or use of specified qualified property for use in space flight, including an orbital space facility, space propulsion system, space vehicle, satellite, or space station of any kind, or any property which is placed or used aboard any such systems, including fuel adapted and used exclusively for space flight is exempt from sales and use tax. (SECTION [6380](#))
- **STATE GOVERNMENTS**—State government entities, other than California state and local government entities, are not “persons” for sales and use tax purposes. Sales by and purchases from such governmental entities are not subject to tax. The use of property in California by other states is not taxable. However, sales in California to other states are subject to sales tax. (SECTION [6005](#))
- **STORAGE AND USE EXCLUSION**—The keeping or retention of property for sale in the regular course of business is not a use. In addition, the keeping or retention of property for purpose of subsequent transportation outside California for use solely outside the state is not a use. Therefore, no tax applies with respect to property properly purchased outside California and brought into the state solely for subsequent transportation to an out of state point for use thereafter by the purchaser solely outside California. (SECTIONS [6008](#), [6009](#), and [6009.1](#))
- **STUDENT MEALS**—The sale and use of meals and food products are exempt from tax when sold or furnished to students by a public or private school, school district, student organization, parent-teacher association, or any blind vendor operating a restaurant or vending stand in an educational institution, unless sold for consumption within a place subject to an admission charge, except for national and state parks and monuments. (SECTION [6363](#))
- **TAX-PAID PURCHASES RESOLD**—A retailer may take a deduction from “gross receipts” for California tax or tax reimbursement paid on the purchase of property that is resold in California prior to any use. (SECTION [6012](#))
- **TELEPHONE LINES AND POLES**—Telephone and telegraph lines, electrical transmission and distribution lines, and the poles, towers, or conduit by which they are supported or in which they are contained are excluded by statute from the definition of tangible personal property when sold in place. (SECTION [6016.5](#))
- **TELEPRODUCTION AND POST-PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT**—The sale or use of teleproduction and post-production equipment to businesses primarily engaged in teleproduction and post-production activities (as described in Code 512191 of the North American Industry Classification System Manual) is exempt from five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate when that property is used 50 percent (50%) or more in those activities, subject to specified conditions. (SECTION [6378](#))

- **TIMBER HARVESTING EQUIPMENT**—Sales and purchases of equipment, machinery and their parts designed primarily for off-road use in commercial timber harvesting, are from state five percent (5%) of the sales and use tax rate when sold to or purchased by a qualified person engaged in commercial timber harvesting operations. (SECTION 6356.6)
- **TRAILERS OR SEMI-TRAILERS, NEW OR USED**—When a new or used trailer or semi-trailer is moved or operated laden of those trailers or semi-trailers in accordance with a one-trip permit issued according to Vehicle Code section 4003.5, the use is exempt from use tax. (SECTION 6410)
- **TRANSPORTATION CHARGES**—Separately stated charges for transportation from the retailer to its customer are excluded from the definitions of “gross receipts” and “sales price” and are not subject to tax if transported by common carrier and the amount charged is the cost of the transportation. In addition, reasonable charges for transportation by the retailer’s facilities, or for property sold for a delivered price are not taxable if separately stated and if title to the property passes to the purchaser prior to such transportation. However, that title passes to the customer prior to transportation by the retailer’s own facilities only if the seller and purchaser explicitly contract for such early passage of title. (SECTIONS 6011 and 6012)
- **TRANSPORTATION OF LANDFILL**—The amount charged for transporting landfill from an excavation site to a site specified by a purchaser is not subject to sales and use tax if (1) the charge is separately stated and is reasonable or (2) the entire amount charged relates to transportation. (SECTIONS 6011 and 6012)
- **TRAVEL ACCOMMODATIONS**—Charges for tickets to travel on aircraft, trains, ships, and other modes of transportation are not subject to sales or use tax. (SECTIONS 6006 and 6015)
- **UNITED STATES**—Sales and leases to the United States or its incorporated agencies and instrumentalities, any incorporated agency or instrumentality wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly owned by the United States, and sales to the American National Red Cross are exempt from sales tax. (SECTION 6381)
- **USE OF PROPERTY HELD FOR SALE**—If a person uses property frequently for demonstration and display while holding it for sale in the regular course of business and uses it partly for other purposes, the person owes tax on the fair rental value of the property for the period of such other use. (SECTIONS 6094 and 6244)
- **USED FLOATING HOMES**—The sale and use of used floating homes subject to local property taxation whether sold in a private party transaction or by a retailer is exempt from tax. (SECTION 6379)
- **USED MOBILE HOMES**—The sale and use of a used mobile home is exempt from tax if, at the time of sale, the mobile home is subject to local property tax. Mobilehomes that are not subject to property tax at the time of sale are then subject to vehicle license fees. When a used mobile home that is subject to vehicle license fees is sold between private parties, or in a brokerage transaction, tax applies to the retail value of the used mobile home as determined in accordance with an approved value guide, or the actual sales price, whichever is less. (SECTIONS 6012.2, 6276.1, and 6379)
- **VEHICLE MODIFICATIONS FOR HANDICAPPED PEOPLE**—The sale of property used to modify vehicles for physically handicapped people is exempt from tax. When a previously modified vehicle is resold, the sale of the portion of the vehicle which has been modified is exempt if the vehicle is sold to a disabled person who qualifies for a distinguishing license plate or placard. Beginning July 1, 2020, and before July 1, 2030, “physically handicapped persons” includes eligible people with a severe burn injury, as defined in Section 3901(1) of Title 38 of the United States Code. (SECTION 6369.4)
- **VEHICLES LOANED TO UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES**—A retailer will not owe use tax on their full purchase price of vehicles loaned to any employee of the University of California or the California State University provided the vehicle is for the employee’s exclusive use. The loan has been approved by the chancellor or president of the university, and it is demonstrated that the loan is not dependent on the retailer receiving any automotive-related business from the university. The retailer will instead owe tax on the fair rental value of the loaned vehicle for the period of the loan. (SECTION 6202.7)
- **VEHICLES SOLD TO FAMILY**—The sale and use of vehicles, vessels, and aircraft are exempt from tax when sold by the parent, grandparent, child, grandchild, spouse or registered domestic partner, or the brother or sister if the sale is between two minors, provided that the seller is not engaged in business of selling that type of property. (SECTION 6285)

- **VEHICLES SOLD TO LESSEE**—Normally, the sale of a vehicle by a lessor to a lessee is subject to tax. However, it is rebuttably presumed that if the lessee transfers the vehicle to a third party within ten days from the date the lessee acquired the title from the lessor at the lease termination, the sale by the lessor is a nontaxable sale for resale, and no tax would be due for the interim ten-day period. (SECTION 6277)
- **VEHICLES, SUBSTANTIALLY SAME OWNERSHIP**—Sales of vehicles (including certain mobilehomes and commercial coaches), vessels, and aircraft as part of the sale of all or substantially all the assets of a business (whether those assets are inside or outside this state) when the ownership of the property remains substantially similar to that which existed before the sale are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6281)
- **VENDING MACHINE SALES**—Nonprofit, charitable, or educational organizations are consumers of tangible personal property sold through vending machines for 15 cents (\$0.15) or less. Library districts, municipal libraries, or county libraries and any vendor making sales according to a contract with these libraries are consumers of photocopies which are sold at retail through coin-operated or card-operated copy machines located at a library facility. (SECTION 6359.45)
- **VESSELS**—Sales of vessels of more than 1,000 tons burden are exempt from tax if sold by the builder. (SECTION 6356)
- **VETERINARIANS**—Licensed veterinarians are consumers of, rather than retailers of, drugs and medicines which they use or furnish in the performance of their professional services. (SECTION 6018.1)
- **WATER COMMON CARRIERS**—Until January 1, 2029, the sale of fuel and petroleum products is exempt from sales tax when sold to a water common carrier for immediate shipment outside this state for consumption in the conduct of its business as a common carrier after its first out-of-state destination. To qualify for this exemption, the common carrier must furnish the seller with a properly executed exemption certificate. (SECTION 6385)
- **WATERCRAFT**—The sale, use, or lease of watercraft and component parts thereof sold or leased for use in interstate or foreign commerce, or for use in commercial deep-sea fishing outside California's territorial waters, is exempt from tax. Only the operational use, excluding storage or repair, during the first 12 months is considered to determine if the exemption applies. Usage of the watercraft after the first 12 months does not affect the exemption. Tax does not apply to the sale or use of watercraft functionally used 80 percent (80%) or more of the time in the transporting for hire of property or people to vessels or offshore drilling platforms located outside the territorial waters of this state. (SECTIONS 6368 and 6368.1)
- **WHEELCHAIRS, CRUTCHES, CANES, WHITE CANES, AND WALKERS**—Sales to and purchases by people of wheelchairs, crutches, canes, quad canes, white canes for the legally blind, and walkers under the direction of a physician, are exempt from tax. (SECTION 6369.2)
- **YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS**—The following organizations are consumers, rather than retailers, of food products, nonalcoholic beverages, and tangible personal property made or produced by members of the organization when those sales are made on an irregular or intermittent basis and the organization's profits from those sales are used exclusively in the advancement of the organization: (1) any nonprofit organization which qualifies for tax exempt status under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c) whose primary purpose is to provide a supervised program of competitive sports for youth or to promote good citizenship in youth and which does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, nationality, or religion; (2) any youth group sponsored by or affiliated with a qualified educational institution, including, but not limited to, any student activity club, athletic group, or musical group; and (3) Little League, Bobby Sox, Boy Scouts, Cub Scouts, Girl Scouts, Campfire, Inc., Young Men's Christian Association, Young Women's Christian Association, Future Farmers of America, Future Homemakers of America, 4-H Clubs, Distributive Education Clubs of America, Future Business Leaders of America, Vocational Industrial Clubs of America, Collegiate Young Farmers, Boys' Clubs, and Girls' Clubs, Special Olympics, Inc., American Youth Soccer Organization, California Youth Soccer Association, North, California Youth Soccer Association, South, and Pop Warner Football. (SECTION 6361)
- **ZERO-EMISSION TECHNOLOGY TRANSIT BUSES**—Until January 1, 2026, the sale or use of specified zero-emission technology transit buses sold to specified public agencies are partially exempt from tax. (SECTION 6377)

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You may obtain copies of a particular regulation by visiting our website at www.cdtfa.ca.gov.

You may also contact any CDTFA field office, or you may call toll-free 1-800-400-7115 (TTY:711).

For More Information

For additional information or assistance, please take advantage of the resources listed below.

CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTER 1-800-400-7115 (TTY:711)

Customer service representatives are available Monday through Friday from 7:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. (Pacific time), except state holidays. In addition to English, assistance is available in other languages.

OFFICES

Please visit our website at www.cdtfa.ca.gov/office-locations.htm for a complete listing of our office locations.

INTERNET

www.cdtfa.ca.gov

You can visit our website for additional information—such as laws, regulations, forms, publications, industry guides, and policy manuals—that will help you understand how the law applies to your business.

You can also verify seller's permit numbers and certain CDTFA licenses or accounts using our Online Services and selecting [Verify a Permit, License, or Account](#).

Our publications are available on our website at www.cdtfa.ca.gov/formspubs/all-forms-and-publications.htm.

We also provide multilingual versions of many of our resources on our webpage, www.cdtfa.ca.gov/languages.htm, including publications, industry guides, forms, videos, and seminars.

Another good resource, especially for starting businesses, is the California Tax Service Center at www.taxes.ca.gov.

TAX INFORMATION BULLETIN

We publish a quarterly Tax Information Bulletin (TIB). It includes articles on the application of laws and regulations to specific types of transactions and special tax and fee programs, announcements regarding new and revised publications, information on any new or revised legislation affecting our taxpayers, and other areas of interest. You can find current TIBs on our website at www.cdtfa.ca.gov/taxes-and-fees/tax-bulletins.htm.

You can sign up for our CDTFA Updates email list at www.cdtfa.ca.gov/subscribe/ to receive a monthly email with the latest news about and changes to the taxes and fees we administer.

FREE CLASSES, SEMINARS, AND TUTORIALS

We offer free [online seminars](#) and [video tutorials](#) for help using our Online Services system, including how to file your return. Some classes are offered in multiple languages. If you would like further information on specific classes, please call your local office.

WRITTEN TAX ADVICE

For your protection, it is best to get tax advice in writing. You may be relieved of tax, penalty, or interest charges due on a transaction if we determine we provided incorrect written advice regarding the transaction which you reasonably relied on and did not pay the correct amount of tax. For this relief to apply, a request for advice must:

- Be in writing,
- Identify the taxpayer to whom the advice applies, and
- Fully describe the facts and circumstances of the transaction.

For written advice on general tax and fee information, you may email your request at www.cdtfa.ca.gov/email or you may send your request to the addresses below.

For written advice on general sales and use tax information, including the California Lumber Products Assessment or Prepaid Mobile Telephony Services (MTS) Surcharge, send your request to:

Audit and Information Section, MIC:44
California Department of Tax and Fee Administration
P.O. Box 942879
Sacramento, CA 94279-0044

For written advice on special taxes and fee programs or use fuel tax questions, send your request to:

Program Administration Branch, MIC:31
California Department of Tax and Fee Administration
P.O. Box 942879
Sacramento, CA 94279-0031

TAXPAYERS' RIGHTS ADVOCATE

If you would like to know more about your rights as a taxpayer or if you have not been able to resolve a problem through normal channels (for example, by speaking to a supervisor), see [publication 70](#), *Understanding Your Rights as a California Taxpayer*, or contact the [Taxpayers' Rights Advocate Office](#) for help at 1-888-324-2798. Their fax number is 1-916-323-3319.

If you prefer, you can write to:

Taxpayers' Rights Advocate, MIC:70
California Department of Tax and Fee Administration
P.O. Box 942879
Sacramento, CA 94279-0070

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